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OF THE

BOMBAY PRESIDENCY.

VOLUME XIX-B.

SA'TA'RA, PHALTAN AND AUNDH.

UNDER GOVERNMENT ORDERS.

BOMBAY
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PREFACE.

Volume XIX of the Bombay Gazetteer was issued in 1884. In 1904 Volume XIX-B, which consisted of a collection of tables with introductory notes, was issued with a view to supplementing the parent volume with more recent statistics. The present volume contains information up to the year 1911.

G. S. HARDY.

Bombay, January 1913.

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SA'TA'RA.

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PHALTAN AND AUNDH.

SA'TA'RA.

Area.—The area of the district has been reduced from 4,825 square miles (1901) to 4,816 square miles (1911) owing to the transfer in 1909-10 of the village of Pánchgani in the Khánápur táluka to Sángola táluka in the Sholápur District.

The area of cultivated land by tálukas shown in the revenue accounts for 1910-11 is :—

Táluka.	Area (in acres).	
	Cultivated.	Irrigated.
Jávli ...	56,151	6,141
Karád ...	123,021	10,147
Khánápur ...	176,083	10,244
Khatáv ...	180,485	14,836
Koregaon ...	121,612	7,255
Mán ...	201,297	12,158
Pátan ...	86,483	5,321
Sátára ...	108,248	11,617
Tásgaon ...	134,664	3,748
Wái ...	111,419	10,590
Válva ...	180,601	8,987
Total ...	1,480,064	101,044

Important Public Works.—The Southern Marátha Railway, which was opened for traffic from Poona to Miraj in 1886, passes through the district from north to south for 84 miles and runs through the entire length. In 1910-11 the district contained 563 miles of metalled road and 206 miles of road suitable for fair weather traffic only. The new roads and works of importance constructed since 1875 are as follows :—

Name of work.	Serial Head.	Cost.	Year of completion.
		Rs.	
Sátára Camp Water-supply.	Imperial Military.	74,002	1898-1899
Krishna Canal ...	Imperial Irrigation.	8,64,892	1892
Rewari Canal ...	Imperial Irrigation.	59,811	1893
Upper Man River Works.	Imperial Irrigation.	4,39,207	1889-1890
Yerla River Irrigation Works.	Imperial Irrigation.	7,62,311	1903
Maini Tank ...	Imperial Irrigation.	4,44,477	1892
Chikhli Canal ...	Imperial Irrigation.	57,442	1883

Name of work.	Serial Head.	Cost.	Year of completion.
		Rs.	
Karád-Tásgaon Road ...	Local	55,192	1882-1883
Sátára-Padali Road ...	Local	84,673	1886-1887
Wái-Wáthar Road ...	Local	1,08,246	1886-1887
Sátára-Pandharpur Road	Local	93,314	1900-1901
Sátára-Tásgaon Road ...	Local	70,067	1900-1901
Pussesávli-Shingnapur Road.	Local	97,705	1900-1901
Tásgaon-Pingli Road ..	Local	72,069	1900-1901
New Criminal Jail, Sátára	Provincial Civil.	69,000	1888-1889
Karád-Nagoz Road ...	Provincial Civil.	2,09,627	1898-1899
Warna Bridge ...	Provincial Civil.	2,66,607	1882-1883
Torala Bridge ...	Provincial Civil.	1,30,309	1880-1881
FitzGerald Ghát Road ...	Provincial Civil.	4,45,769	1875-1876
Head-Quarter Police Lines at Sátára.	Provincial Civil.	1,21,296	In progress.
Head-Quarter Police Lines at Malcolmpeth.	Provincial Civil.	31,648	Do.
Government House at Mahábleshwar.	Provincial Civil.	39,520	1910-1911
Hostel for the Sátára High School.	Provincial Civil.	20,043	In progress.
Islámpur-Takári Road ...	Provincial Civil.	14,879	1903-1904
Road from Ashta to Ashta Road Station.	Provincial Civil.	41,963	1901-1902
Bridge over the Krishna River at Mahuli.	Provincial Civil.	1,32,357	In progress.

Famine.—Famine occurred in the district in 1896-97, due to failure of crops in the affected tracts from the want of seasonable rain. The whole district was affected. Relief works were opened and continued for 14 months. The maximum number receiving relief reached 31,361 in April. In 1899-1900 the rains again failed, and the district was visited by severe famine. Out of the total area of 4,987 square miles, 4,622 square miles were affected, and the outturn was only 45 per cent. of normal. Relief works were opened and continued till November 1901. The daily average number at the commencement was 313, but rose to a maximum of 57,768 in May. The number in receipt of gratuitous relief was 17,067 in September. The death-rate was 45·52 per mille. The number of deaths from all causes on relief works was 903, of which 369 were attributed to dysentery and diarrhœa and 260 to cholera. The percentage proportion of sexes and children among the relief workers was 36 men, 45 women and 19 children. The average wage per worker unit was Re. 0-1-2. In 1900-01 the area affected remained the same as in the previous year. The highest number in receipt of relief was 27,976 and, on an average for the entire period, 4,802 persons were gratuitously relieved. The

death-rate during the year was 27·54 per mille. In 1903 the district was visited by a swarm of locusts which did great havoc. In 1905 the monsoon failed and the district was visited by another famine. The affected area was 2,226 square miles. About 60,000 persons left the district for the mills and docks of Bombay, for Nagpur and the Berars. The highest number on relief was about 2,500. The death-rate was 32·80 per mille. (For further details see Table XIII.)

Plague.—Sátára District was one of the earliest to be attacked in the whole Presidency. Indigenous plague broke out in 1897 in the villages of Koregaon and Jávli tálukas, the infection having been imported from Bombay. Thence it reached Karád in July, and led to great mortality. The largest number of cases recorded in one week (23rd October 1897) was 6,857. The epidemic spread throughout the district, and reached its zenith in October 1897. This district has suffered more severely from the epidemic than any other. The total mortality from the disease up to the end of 1910-11 has been 207,030 or 18 per cent. of the total population:—

Year.	Imported.		Indigenous.	
	Cases.	Deaths.	Cases.	Deaths.
1896-1897	72	57	88	71
1897-1898	499	443	14,959	11,681
1898-1899	378	294	10,583	8,352
1899-1900	313	270	10,039	7,683
1900-1901	42	25	321	157
1901-1902	362	288	47,453	34,295
1902-1903	308	262	50,065	36,564
1903-1904	160	129	23,080	15,777
1904-1905	Information not available.			28,878
1905-1906				10,831
1906-1907				8,592
1907-1908				33,353
1908-1909				1,475
1909-1910				5,912
1910-1911	46	53	4,910	3,418

Table I.

Area and Population.

ka or Mahál.	Area in square miles.	Number of: Towns.	Number of: Villages.	Population in 1911: Total.	Population in 1911: Males.	Population in 1911: Females.	Population in 1911: Urban.	Population in 1911: Rural.	Number of occupied houses.	No. of persons per square mile.	Population in 1901: Total.	Population in 1901: Males.	Population in 1901: Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
...	423	...	194	55,202	26,388	28,814	...	55,202	13,139	158	52,852	25,566	27,286
Malcolmpeth ha.		1	55	11,556	5,793	5,763	4,068	7,488	2,633		12,735	6,496	6,239
l ...	378	1	98	132,531	67,157	65,374	11,228	121,303	28,492	351	134,947	67,561	67,386
ápur ...	502	1	89	83,921	42,597	41,324	4,992	78,929	18,396	167	84,985	42,515	42,470
áv ...	502	...	85	89,221	44,336	44,885	...	89,221	20,064	178	96,416	47,656	48,760
gaon ...	345	1	73	78,156	38,111	40,045	5,896	72,260	18,258	227	83,375	40,259	43,116
...	629	1	76	64,501	31,780	32,721	5,001	59,500	14,015	103	64,889	32,362	32,527
n ...	434	...	203	114,601	56,727	57,874	...	114,601	26,721	264	104,167	51,606	52,561
a ...	339	1	153	114,637	56,374	58,263	19,145	95,492	25,832	338	128,391	62,695	65,696
aon ..	325	1	48	81,405	41,563	39,842	6,825	74,580	19,221	250	92,412	46,661	45,751
...	392	2	94	61,839	29,584	32,255	6,375	55,464	14,274	223	71,645	34,435	37,210
Khandála Petha		...	33	25,618	12,329	13,289	...	25,618	6,021		22,732	10,923	11,809
n ...	549	2	53	111,930	58,063	53,867	17,925	94,005	26,150	306	143,030	72,852	70,178
Shirála Petha...		...	81	56,160	28,268	27,892	...	56,160	12,846		52,919	26,794	26,125
Total ..	4,818	11	1.335	1.081,278	539.070	542,208	81,455	999,823	246.062	224	1.145,495	568.381	577.114

Note.—The figures in columns 2 to 4 are those shown in the census of 1911.

Table II.

Rainfall.

Part A—By Months.

Month.	Normal Mean.†	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
	Rainfall.*										
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.
January ...	0 27	0 5	...	...	...	0 28	...	...	...	...	...
February ...	0 10	...	...	0 16	...	...	0 3	...	...	...	...
March ...	0 10	...	...	...	...	...	0 29	0 13	...	...	...
April ...	0 93	...	0 83	0 8	...	...	2 15	0 97	...	...	...
May ...	1 46	2 11	1 97	2 25	1 51	1 59	...	0 71	2 14	1 80	2 2
June ...	7 59	5 43	3 78	2 91	3 3	8 42	6 40	3 13	8 24	8 17	5 35
July ...	13 35	14 97	17 87	6 92	16 85	10 58	13 4	18 67	15 26	10 31	2 73
August ...	7 44	2 89	4 31	2 95	2 66	7 64	17 43	10 29	2 79	14 76	7 65
September ...	4 43	3 23	2 87	2 95	1 24	3 46	7 43	9 19	3 53	5 44	0 80
October ...	3 96	3 74	2 83	3 53	3 81	0 37	0 63	0 51	1 88	3 27	1 21
November ...	1 34	1 34	0 81	...	1 37	2 12	0 27	0 8	0 3	1 21	2 40
December ...	0 41	3 69	...	...	...	0 41	...	...	...	...	0 38
Total ...	41 38	37 45	35 30	21 75	30 47	34 87	47 67	43 68	33 87	44 96	22 54

Part B—By Tálukas.

Jávli (Mádha) ...	81 0	59 51	63 43	41 44	63 59	60 88	86 38	85 53	68 95	67 50	47 44
Do. Malcolmpeth Petha...	276 74	224 22	269 48	234 43	199 29	217 86	297 69	311 2	277 29	246 74	177 2
Karád ...	30 26	28 22	28 8	17 2[illegible]	[illegible] 48	[illegible]	27 [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Khánápur (Vita) ...	24 76	21 74	28 0	25 12	18 46	10 63	[illegible]	21 20	17 44	19 62	[illegible]
Khatáv (Vaduj) ...	20 38	21 71	25 57	18 70	12 82	24 17	24 20	14 78	25 93	22 32	19 57
Koregaon ...	30 34	25 91	28 37	17 30	21 64	13 56	35 22	29 6	34 33	21 27	28 30
Mán (Dahivádi) ...	20 83	22 39	15 71	12 85	11 70	17 14	15 84	17 54	23 35	28 70	13 29
Pátan ...	67 26	55 56	50 63	52 19	41 77	48 64	40 96	77 67	75 99	64 9	76 97
Sátára ...	40 65	37 45	35 30	21 75	30 47	34 87	47 67	43 68	33 87	44 96	22 54
Tásgaon ...	25 16	22 67	27 72	19 32	17 62	22 0	31 88	17 97	21 82	13 31	26 50
Wái ...	33 69	25 21	25 64	14 83	27 94	22 18	38 9	24 65	29 73	21 4	29 59
Do. Khandála Petha ...	22 58	21 19	25 21	8 62	11 55	17 49	26 39	18 84	15 9	24 97	10 85
Válva (Islámpur) ...	27 5	23 88	23 32	22 93	18 87	15 89	25 77	28 71	19 61	16 64	26 53
Do. Shirála Petha ...	39 21	28 47	30 42	26 73	27 12	27 29	28 31	45 74	31 69	31 44	29 55

* At the District Head-quarter in Part A, and Táluka Head-quarters in Part B.
† Average for over 40 years ending 1900 in Part A, and for 11 years ending 1902 in Part B.

Table III.

Temperature.

Year.	January.		May.		July.		November.	
	Maxi-mum.	Mini-mum.	Maxi-mum.	Mini-mum.	Maxi-mum.	Mini-mum.	Maxi-mum.	Mini-mum.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
...	82	62	98	78	82	70	76	58
...	76	58	100	77	86	72	86	62
...	86	66	100	80	90	74	84	66
...	86	66	105	78	82	75	88	67
...	88	60	102	74	87	74	90	60
...	96	61	102	75	89	73	96	64
...	94	62	102	75	80	74	96	65
...	86	67	100	77	80	68	98	72
...	99	56	102	74	87	69	81	51
...	99	62	103	68	86	69	93	70

Table IV.

Population of Towns.

Town.	Total.					Males.					Females.				
	1872.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1872.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1872.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Ashta ...	9,896	9.548	11,403	12,409	9,351	5,003	4,838	5,710	6,441	4,903	4.893	4,710	5,693	5,968	4,448
Islámpur ...	8,390	8,949	10,657	11,553	8,574	4,314	4,392	5,229	5,778	4,377	4,076	4,557	5,428	5,775	4,197
Karád ...	11,410	10,778	12,086	11,499	11,228	5,742	5,459	6,168	5,804	5,682	5,668	5,319	5,918	5,695	5,546
Malcolmpeth...	...	3.248	3,442	5,289	4,068	...	1,839	1,906	2,836	2,137	...	1,409	1,536	2,453	1,931
Mhasvad ...	6,321	5,581	6,415	7,014	5,001	3,196	2,752	3,147	3,422	2,477	3,125	2,829	3,268	3,592	2,524
Pánchgani ...	468	621	799	1,312	1,042	262	350	447	703	565	206	271	352	609	477
Rahimatpur...	...	6,674	6,670	5,966	5,896	...	3,244	3,247	2,897	2,916	...	3,430	3,423	3,069	2,980
Sátára ...	24,484	29,028	29,601	26,022	19,145	12,718	14,892	15,406	13,145	9,775	11,766	14,136	14,195	12,877	9,370
Tásgaon ...	10,528	10,206	11,261	10,975	6,825	5,238	5,179	5,679	5,405	3,519	5,290	5,027	5,582	5,570	3,306
Vita ...	4,060	4,477	5,264	5,036	4,992	2,624	2,233	2,561	2,481	2,466	1,436	2,244	2,703	2,552	2,526
Wái ...	11,062	11,676	12,438	13,969	5,333	5,436	5,728	6,118	6,842	2,652	5,626	5,918	6,320	7,147	2,681
Total ...	86,619	100,786	110,036	111,074	81,455	44,533	50,906	55,618	55,757	41,469	42,086	49,880	54,418	55,31	39,986

Table V.

Religion and Education (Census 1911).

Táluka and Mahál.	Religion.					Education.	
						Number of persons	
	Hindu.	Musalman.	Jain.	Christian.	Others.	able to read and write.	able to read and write English.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Jávli ...	54,656	544	2	...	...	633	93
Do. Malcolmpeth Petha.	9,493	1,752	...	207	104	661	156
Karád ...	126,275	5,455	794	7	...	4,295	226
Khánápur ...	80,399	3,030	484	8	...	2,787	66
Khatáv ...	86,349	2,403	464	5	...	2,912	89
Koregaon ...	75,418	2,236	443	56	3	3,364	226
Man ...	62,801	1,419	281	...	...	1,484	12
Pátan ...	113,038	1,471	90	2	...	1,731	84
Sátára ...	109,184	4,693	208	486	66	7,288	1,314
Tásgaon ...	71,210	3,889	6,294	2	10	3,852	165
Wái ...	59,508	1,824	48	409	50	2,697	360
Do. Khandála Petha ...	24,401	1,045	171	...	1	1,084	33
Válva ...	100,918	5,779	5,118	113	2	5,132	140
Do. Shirála Petha ...	54,526	1,148	486	...	...	1,100	22
Total ...	1,028,176	36,688	14,883	1,295	236	39,020	2,986

Table VI.

Caste, Tribe or Race (Census 1911).

Caste, tribe or race numbering more than 10,000.	Name of Ta'luka or Maha'l.														District Total.
	Jávli.	Male olmpeth petha.	Karád.	Khánápur.	Khatáv.	Koregaon.	Mán.	Pátan.	Sátára.	Tásgaon.	Wái.	Khandála Petha.	Válva.	Shirála Petha.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Hindu.															
Bharvad or Dhangar.	1,788	665	3,305	3,775	3,462	1,586	9,463	4,012	2,703	4,269	1,143	4,375	5,222	986	46,757
Bráhman Total ...	852	338	5,348	2,043	3,876	3,044	1,720	2,114	6,530	3,152	2,900	1,073	3,909	1,323	38,222
Do. Deshasth.	694	239	4,143	1,775	3,649	2,510	1,598	1,110	3,228	1,617	1,750	1,009	2,846	1,151	27,319
Chámbhár, Mochi.	484	106	2,454	1,872	1,806	1,373	692	1,257	1,342	1,954	936	751	2,160	758	17,945
Hajám or Nhávi ...	785	108	1,778	1,388	1,346	1,334	867	1,370	1,453	1,292	831	340	1,250	742	14,934
Kumbhár ...	278	...	1,839	862	945	933	515	1,527	1,180	218	601	177	983	839	10,897
Kunbi ...	...	76	23,808	1,933	2,512	880	1,322	3,312	5,468	926	16	80	70	91	40,491
Lingáyat ...	885	349	2,934	3,281	2,637	1,734	1,186	1,346	1,690	8,181	338	112	6,821	1,143	32,637
Mahár, Holiya or Dhed.	5,255	853	11,623	7,739	7,647	6,467	5,802	11,608	8,116	6,829	6,229	2,236	9,610	5,830	95,839
Máli ...	947	40	833	676	3,242	2,281	3,989	236	2,989	314	3,070	2,215	122	154	21,108
Máng or Mádig ...	373	48	3,331	3,196	3,040	2,447	2,335	2,272	3,135	2,508	823	653	3,330	967	28,458
Marátha ...	39,252	5,749	51,980	45,048	42,290	42,595	23,550	75,059	61,152	33,171	35,707	9,322	55,154	37,409	557,438
Rámoshi ...	59	...	1,944	2,721	4,526	2,309	3,660	267	885	1,575	720	669	1,652	290	21,277
Musalman.															
Sheikh ...	329	515	4,782	2,273	1,367	1,640	1,033	1,248	3,162	2,793	975	713	4,149	817	25,796

Table VII.

Distribution of Land and Crops.

Particulars.	1880-81.	1890-91.	1900-01.	1910-11.
1	2	3	4	5
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Total area for which Statistics are available ...	1,840,828	2,969,740	2,876,945	2,896,324
Not available for cultivation	418,623	737,973	722,160	724,396
A. Forest Lands	418,623	436,451	449,348	448,510
B. Other	Not available.	301,522	272,812	275,886
Available for cultivation	1,422,205	2,231,767	2,154,785	25,419
A. Unoccupied	29,288	40,405	22,691	20,900
B. Occupied	1,392,917	2,191,362	2,132,094	4,519
(1) Current fallows	353,745	392,418	670,038	666,445
(2) Net area cropped during the year...	1,039,172	1,798,944	1,462,056	1,480,064
A. Irrigated—				
by Canals	Not available.	7,487	9,928	101,044
by Wells and Tanks ...		97,262	63,384	9,670
by other sources			32,349	46,555
B. Unirrigated		1,694,195	1,356,395	1,322,795
Crops.				
Cereals	856,317	1,422,299	1,191,568	1,389,459
Jowári	301,806	601,122	445,421	478,005
Bájri	280,569	544,919	506,817	421,491
Paddy	21,795	41,740	42,525	41,114
Wheat	31,453	62,181	35,375	49,270
Kodra or Harik	......	68	41	......
Náchni, Nagli or Rági	51,221	67,092	51,949	41,392
Other cereals	169,473	105,177	109,440	296,585
Pulses	142,305	308,605	258,424	234,719
Tur	32,042	64,743	56,513	......
Gram	41,556	87,146	26,471	61,602
Other pulses	68,707	156,716	175,440	173,117
Tobacco	5,028	10,471	5,751	8,569
Sugarcane	8,973	13,433	7,069	9,952
Oil-seeds (not forest)	40,632	109,330	51,627	128,833
Sesamum (Til)	2,111	149	286	394
Linseed	965	2,303	1,958	3,559
Other oil-seeds	37,556	106,878	49,383	124,880
Fibres	11,388	18,511	11,716	25,404
Cotton	8,158	7,626	4,908	15,734
Other fibres	3,230	10,885	6,808	9,670
Orchard and Garden produce	5,937	11,492	14,463	8,513
Condiments and Spices	10,908	18,294	17,007	22,277
Dyes (not forest)	......	......	......	......
Starches	......	......	......	......
Drugs and Narcotics other than Tobacco ...	387	484	448	138
Miscellaneous	......	91	267	479
Total Crop	1,081,875	1,913,010	1,558,340	1,593,624
Less area twice cropped	42,703	114,066	96,284	113,560
Actual area cropped	1,039,172	1,798,944	1,462,056	1,480,064

Note.—Other cereals chiefly include Maize, Rale-Kâng and Vari.

The principal crops raised by irrigation (1910-11) are wheat 26,668 acres, sugarcane 9,949 acres and non-food crops 26,205 acres.

Table VIII.

Domestic Animals and Agricultural Stock.

Cattle and other quadrupeds.	1880-81.	1890-91.	1900-1901.	1905-06.	1909-1910.
1	2	3	4	5	6
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Cattle—					
Plough Cattle ...	250,667	251,558	177,008	180,119	193,094
Bulls for breeding purposes ...		718	539	781	506
Oxen and he-buffaloes for other purposes ...		7,265	3,304	4,174	3,656
Milch Cattle ...	197,419	215,555	153,958	171,695	187,304
Young Stock ...	...	140,629	109,552	130,432	145,175
Total Cattle ...	448,086	615,725	444,361	437,201	529,735
Others—					
Horses or Ponies ...	11,736	14,041	8,010	7,278	7,519
Sheep ...	351,350	377,039	271,019	341,615	338,564
Goats ...		83,910	110,469	143,216	128,214
Camels ...	...	...	...	1	2
Mules ...	...	...	73	50	51
Donkeys ...	...	...	2,135	1,923	2,629
Elephants ...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	363,086	474,990	391,706	494,083	476,979
Ploughs ...	42,176	49,440	50,223	45,332	44,895
Carts ...	15,550	22,924	22,771	24,158	24,187

Note.—The cattle census is ordinarily taken every five years but under special orders from Government the last census was taken in 1909-10 instead of in 1910-11.

Table IX.

Sources of water-supply during 1910-11.

Táluka.	Number of wells for		Number of Tanks for		Other sources for	
	Irrigation.	Other purposes.	Irrigation.	Other purposes.	Irrigation.	Other purposes.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Karád ...	3,189	355	2	28	473	17
Válva ...	4,160	749	4	52	24	108
Sátára ...	1,887	707	5	26	979	101
Wái ...	1,950	1,792	...	16	470	132
Jávli ...	273	495	...	26	1,176	647
Khánápur ...	4,195	264	1	11	1,203	12
Koregaon ...	1,997	512	...	8	590	12
Pátan ...	542	208	4	11	486	147
Mán ...	2,931	214	3	7	444	14
Khatáv ...	3,788	319	2	9	404	12
Tásgaon ...	2,466	469	...	6	64	...
Total ...	27,378	6,084	21	200	6,313	1,202

Table X.

Irrigation Works.

Particulars.	Capital Outlay up to 1910-11.	1880-81.			1890-91.			1900-01.			1910-11.		
		Area irrigated.	Receipts.	Expenditure.	Area irrigated.	Receipts.	Expenditure.	Area irrigated.	Receipts.	Expenditure.	Area irrigated.	Receipts.	Expenditure.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
I—Works* for which Capital and Revenue accounts are kept—	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.
Major—													
1 Krishna Canal ...	8,67,924	3,555	24,886	18,374	3,950	30,767	13,281	8,288	22,593	13,170	3,496	62,569	11,319
2 Mhasvad Tank ...	20,96,016	Details	includ	ed un	der Sho	lapur Di	strict	which t	his work	serves.			
Minor—													
3 Rewari Canal ...	59,369	504	3,646	3,356	1,027	5,544	1,938	717	706	2,304	7,124	46,633	15,729
4 Upper Man River Works ...	4,29,555	Not	availa	ble.	1,371	17,172	4,723	888	1,770	19,217	1,340	5,170	1,937
5 Yerla River Works ...	7,19,542	409	1,201	3,154	1,814	9,353	6,131	3,551	8,140	38,007	1,098	4,880	4,127
6 Chikhli Canal ...	57,442	209	826	1,229	407	1,909	782	537	696	1,831	3,684	16,750	6,944
7 Maini Tank ...	3,89,910	955	4,200	3,036	1,726	8,193	5,412	1,415	2,075	2,931	175	1,777	881
II—Works for which only Revenue accounts are kept	...	A90	341	46	B133	505	51	C110	683	68	1,605	6,336	2,970

The area A, B and C was irrigated by 1 work.

*An area of 28,403 acres is estimated to be annually irrigable by these seven works commanding a cultivable area of 58,297 acres in the District.

Table No. XI.

Tagávi advances, collections and outstanding balances under the Land Improvement Loans Act, 1888, and the Agriculturists' Loans Act, 1884:—

Year.	Advances.	Collections.	Outstanding balances.
1	2	3	4
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1901 02 ...	1,34,968	1,47,371	10,87,079
1902-03 ...	54,736	1,01,006	10,40,808
1903-04 ...	1,62,181	1,81,374	7,58,647
1904-05 ...	2,24,683	97,309	8,96,065
1905-06 ...	3,85,454	74,960	11,27,739
1906-07 ...	2,16,043	2,02,651	10,26,263
1907-08 ...	1,73,576	1,59,824	9,14,908
1908-09 ...	1,30,802	1,84,560	7,12,071
1909-10 ...	1,04,125	1,21,240	6,98,075
1910-11 ...	94,835	1,92,687	5,48,013

Table XII.

Prices in seers (80 tolas) per rupee and monthly wages (at District Head-quarters).

Year.*	Prices.					Wages.				
	Wheat.	Rice.	Bájri.	Jowári.	Salt.	Mason.	Carpenter.	Black-smith.	Able-bodied agricultural labourer.	Syce or Horse-keeper.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1894 ...	13	10	16	18	13	15	19	...	7	8
1895 ...	14	10	16	17	13	15	19	15	6	8
1896 ...	13	11	17	19	12	14	17	15	8	8
1897 ...	7	7	8	8	11	15	15	12	7	8
1898 ...	12	9	13	14	11	15	15	15	6	10
1899 ...	17	12	19	22	12	15	15	20	7	8
1900 ...	8	8	8	8	12	15	15	15	7	9
1901 ...	10	10	12	12	11	15	22	15	6	8
1902 ...	9	10	17	17	12	15	15	15	6	8
1903 ...	10	11	21	23	13	15	15	15	7	8
1904 ...	15	7	19	21	11	15	15	15	6	7
1905 ...	15	8	15	16	14	15	15	15	6	7
1906 ...	7	6	9	9	15	15	15	15	6	7
1907 ...	8	7	16	16	15	15	15	15	6	7
1908 ...	9	6	11	12	20	15	15	15	6	7
1909 ...	9	7	11	12	17	15	15	15	7	7
1910 ...	9	8	14	14	21	15	15	15	7	7
1911 ...	9	7	13	14	19	18	22	18	9	9

* Prices during the last fortnight of March.

Table XIII.

Famines of 1896-97 to 1905-06.

<table>
<tr><th>Particulars.</th><th>1896-97.</th><th>1899-00.</th><th>1900-01.</th><th>1901-02.</th><th>1905-06.</th></tr>
<tr><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td><td>6</td></tr>
<tr><td></td><td>Number.</td><td>Number.</td><td>Number.</td><td>Number.</td><td>Number.</td></tr>
<tr><td>1 Total daily average number of persons relieved during the year ... ...</td><td>15,221</td><td>26,221</td><td>14,611</td><td>...</td><td>2,500</td></tr>
<tr><td>2 Mortality—</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr>
<tr><td>(1) Normal ... ...</td><td>38,472</td><td>40,386</td><td>40,386</td><td>40,386</td><td>40,386</td></tr>
<tr><td>(2) Number of deaths over normal ... ...</td><td>33,218</td><td>15,386</td><td>...</td><td>19,950</td><td>...</td></tr>
<tr><td>(3) Total deaths occurred during the year ...</td><td>71,690</td><td>55,772</td><td>32,704</td><td>60,326</td><td>37,598</td></tr>
<tr><td>3 Relief works pertaining to—</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr>
<tr><td>(1) Canals ... ...</td><td>...</td><td>2</td><td>...</td><td>...</td><td>...</td></tr>
<tr><td>(2) Irrigation Tanks ...</td><td>...</td><td>4</td><td>3</td><td>...</td><td>1</td></tr>
<tr><td>(3) Roads ... ...</td><td>10</td><td>11</td><td>5</td><td>...</td><td>1</td></tr>
<tr><td>4 Poor-houses ... ...</td><td>1</td><td>3</td><td>1</td><td>...</td><td>...</td></tr>
<tr><td>5 Loss of cattle ... ...</td><td>57,664</td><td>90,529</td><td>28,908</td><td>...</td><td>Not available.</td></tr>
<tr><td>6 Expenditure—</td><td>Rs</td><td>Rs.</td><td>Rs.</td><td>Rs.</td><td>Rs.</td></tr>
<tr><td>(a) By Government ...</td><td>6,64,485</td><td>10,34,461</td><td>2,94,271</td><td>9,764</td><td>1,00,303</td></tr>
<tr><td>(b) From Local and Charitable funds ...</td><td>97,742</td><td colspan="3">Rs. 2,28,616</td><td>...</td></tr>
<tr><td>7 Advances and Remissions granted—</td><td></td><td colspan="3"></td><td></td></tr>
<tr><td>(a) Tagávi advances ...</td><td>5,04,553</td><td colspan="3">" 9,07,531</td><td>3,12,226</td></tr>
<tr><td>(b) Remissions of Land Revenue ... ...</td><td>...</td><td colspan="3">" 8,55,761</td><td>1,16,978</td></tr>
<tr><td>(c) Remission of Tagávi Advances ...</td><td>...</td><td colspan="3">" 18,774</td><td>...</td></tr>
</table>

Note.—The district has remained unaffected since 1905-06.

Table XIV.

Forest Statistics.

Particulars.	1880-81.	1890-91.	1900-01.	1910-11.
1	2	3	4	5
1 Area—	Sq. m.	Sq. m.	Sq m.	Sq. m.
Reserved ...	654	686	697	512
Protected ...	...	1	1	1
Total ...	654	687	698	513
Chief Products—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
(1) Timber ...		8,966	4,392	11,416
(2) Grazing and fodder grass	20,288	39,143	19,673	43,005
(3) Firewood and charcoal ...		2,493	3,183	3,646
(4) Minor produce ...		19,716	6,098	9,957
3 Receipts ...	45,328	70,664	35,507	74,508
4 Expenditure ...	49,168	66,193	76,838	62,549
5 Area of plantations—		Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Regular ...	...	3,194	1	179
Cultural ...	...	114,786	7,196	1,123

TABLE XV.

Table

Original and Revised

Táluka.	Date.	Area surveyed, *i.e.*, total culturable area including alienated area.	ORIGINAL. Rates. Dry-crop. Minimum.	Dry-crop. Maximum.	Dry-crop. Average Assessment.	Garden land. Minimum.	Garden land. Maximum.	Garden land. Average Assessment.	Rice land. Minimum.	Rice land. Maximum.	Rice land. Average Assessment.	Total Assessment on Government occupied land.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
		Acres.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.
Tásgaon ...	1852-53 ... and 1867-68 ...	151,104	0 14	2 6	0 13 11	...	...	2 12 3	...	...	2 12 9	1,09,852
Khatáv ...	1858-59 ... and 1895-96 ...	205,915	1 6	1 14	0 6 8	...	...	3 0 4	...	..	2 2 1	76,739
Mán ...	1858-59 ...	272,459	1 0	1 10	0 3 5	...	...	2 3 2	...	...	1 9 7	59,775
Khánápur ...	1852-60 ... and 1881-82 ...	209,708	*1 6	2 1	0 7 7	...	...	3 1 5	8 0	9 0	3 5 10	95,941
Koregaon ...	1859-62 and 1869-70 ...	140,154	2 8	3 0	1 2 9	...	...	4 11 5	...	...	3 5 10	1,41,315
Wái ...	1858-61 ...	130,879	1 0	3 0	0 11 4	...	...	4 5 7	...	...	3 15 6	89,578
Jávli ...	1855-62 ... and 1873-74 ...	113,770	1 0	3 0	0 5 4	...	...	4 8 7	...	...	4 4 10	43,515
Sátára ...	1859-62 ...	116,334	1 0	3 0	1 0 7	...	...	4 11 5	...	...	4 3 10	88,093
Pátan ...	1861-63 ...	120,641	1 0	3 0	0 8 1	...	...	4 10 0	5 0	9 0	3 13 2	[illegible]7,004
Karád ...	1861-63 ...	144,676	1 14	3 0	1 7 11 / K 0 3 6	7 0	9 0	P 5 13 5 / M 4 13 1	7 0	9 0	3 8 6	1,88,463
Válva ...	1862-64 ...	209,970	1 0	3 0	1 7 11 / K 0 3 1	5 0	9 0	P 5 5 5 / M 4 12 0	5 0	9 0	3 3 8	2,43,719
Total ...	1852-82 ... and 1895-96 ...	1,815,610	0 14	3 0	0 11 8	5 0	9 0	3 11 7	5 0	9 0	3 12 1	12,03,985

* For one village the rate was Re. 0-10-6. K = Kumri. P = Pátasthal.

Note.—The maximum is the highest and the minimum the lowest rate sanctioned for a táluka, while the average is the actual average according to the anna valuations per field.

Summary of

Description.	Original Survey. Acres.	Original Survey. Assessment.
1	2	3
		Rs.
Government occupied land ...	1,394,976	12,03,985
Government unoccupied land ...	36,009	9,007
Inám land	384,625	4,62,173
Government unassessed unarable.	656,181	......
Total ...	2,471,791	16,75,165

XV.

Survey Settlement.

Date.	Area surveyed, *i.e.*, total culturable area including alienated area.	REVISED. Rates. Dry crop. Minimum.	Dry crop. Maximum.	Dry crop. Average Assessment.	Garden land. Minimum.	Garden land. Maximum.	Garden land. Average Assessment.	Rice land. Minimum.	Rice land. Maximum.	Rice land. Average Assessment.	Total Assessment on Government occupied land.	Date whi[ch] re-set[tle]men[t] expir[es]
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	Acres.	Rs. a	Rs a.	Rs. a p.	Rs. a.	Rs. a	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	
1888-89 ... and 1892-93 ...	155,221	1 2	2 10	1 1 1	...	...	2 10 1	8 0	8 0	1 7 11	1,40,318	1917
1890-91 ...	207,051	1 12	2 8	0 9 4	8 0	10 0	2 11 2	6 0	6 0	1 10 2	1,06,084	1919
1890-91 ...	273,290	1 4	2 4	0 4 10	8 0	8 0	1 11 8	6 0	6 0	1 9 1	81,261	1919
1891-92 ...	210,592	1 0	2 8	0 9 6	8 0	10 0	P.5 0 9 M.1 8 1	8 0	9 0	3 4 4	1,28,694	1920
1892-93 ...	140,115	3 0	3 8	1 7 4	12 0	12 0	P.7 6 9 M.2 10 7	9 0	9 0	3 8 10	1,87,081	1921
1893-94 ...	130,063	1 1 K.1 1	3 4 1 1	0 14 2	8 0	12 0	3 12 9	6 8	12 0	4 0 0	1,13,392	1922
1894-95 ...	114,637	1 2	3 4	0 6 4	6 0	8 0	4 4 2	7 8	10 0	3 12 11	58,309	1923
1894-95 ...	115,902	1 4	3 8	1 3 11	6 0	8 0	4 8 5	6 8	10 0	4 9 7	1,12,876	1923
1895-96 ...	120,825	1 2	3 4	0 9 7	6 0	8 0	4 5 1	6 8	9 0	3 14 10	83,164	1924
1895-96 ...	145,079	2 12	3 8	1 13 11 K.0 8 7	8 0	9 0	P.6 2 3 M.3 6 1	8 0	10 0	O.4 4 0 N.3 5 10	2,31,597	1924
1896-97 ...	210,151	1 4	3 8	2 1 2 K.0 3 6	6 8	9 0	P.5 9 7 M.3 6 3	6 8	8 0	O.3 11 8 N.2 7 6	3,24,888	1925
1888—97 ...	1,822,926	1 0 K.1 1	3 8 1 1	0 14 11	6 0	12 0	3 9 5	6 0	12 0	3 13 8	15,67,694	1917-

O = Old. N = New. M = Motasthal.

district area.

Revison Survey. Acres.	Revison Survey. Assessment.	Quit-rent.
4	5	6
	Rs.	Rs.
1,400,513	15,67,694	......
40,491	11,207	......
381,922	6,06,118	1,74,167
651,938	......	......
2,474,864	21,85,019	1,74,167

Table XVI.

Criminal Justice.

Offence.	Persons convicted or bound over in					
	1902.	1903-07.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Offences against public tranquillity ...	36	Information not available.	28	62	95	14
2. Murder	22		42 (Murder and Culpable homicide together)	56	35	43
3. Culpable homicide	...					
4. Rape	5		5	3	2	7
5. Hurt, criminal force and assault including grievous hurt	162		190	264	278	208
6. Dacoity and robbery	47		43	48	52	91
7. Theft including cattle theft ...	292		236	180	135	202
8. Other offences against the I. P. C. ...	262		296	351	315	264
9. Bad livelihood	79		121	68	172	160
10. Police	598		532	598	848	686
11. Salt Law	...		...	4	1	...
12. Excise	18		58	74	34	42
13. Forest	94		47	177	234	239
14. Stamps	...		...	...	...	...
15. Municipal	72		22	43	69	46
16. Other offences	244		570	522	993	594
Grand Total ...	1,931	...	2,190	2,450	3,263	2,596

Table XVII.

Work of the Criminal Courts.

Class of Court.	Number of persons under trial.					
	1902.	1903 07.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Original.		Information not available.				
Subordinate Magistrates	7,194		7,997	8,045	8,895	6,726
District Magistrate	...		2	10	6	4
Court of Sessions	149		205	158	162	136
Total ...	7,343		8,204	8,213	9,063	6,866
Appellate.						
Number of appellants to District Magistrate	121		146	135	237	205
Number of appellants to Sessions Court ...	101		48	52	65	46
Total ...	222		194	187	302	251
Revisional.						
Number of applicants for revision by District Magistrate	...		15	17	18	15
Number of applicants for revision by Sessions Court	10		15	10	12	15
Total ...	10		30	27	30	30
Grand Total ...	7,575		8,428	8,427	9,395	7,147

Table XVIII.

Civil Justice.

Year.	Original.								Appeal.	
	Number of Suits brought in						Value of Suits brought in		Total number of Appeals.	
	Subordinate Judges' Courts.			District Judge's Court.						
	For money or moveable property.	Title or other suits.	Total.	For money or moveable property.	Title or other suits.	Total.	Subordinate Judges' Courts.	District Judge's Court.	From Decrees.	Miscellaneous.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
							Rs.	Rs.		
1902 ...	1,460	1,826	3,286	23	42	65	8,98,727	3,632	265	17
1903 ...	1,296	1,749	3,045	...	23	23	8,59,986	3,160	300	7
1904 ...	1,193	2,105	3,298	4	8	12	7,78,239	10,648	283	20
1905 ...	1,148	2,201	3,349	1	...	1	7,40,927	52	345	10
1906 ...	1,167	2,279	3,446	8	33	41	8,63,768	16,933	278	4
1907 ...	1,001	1,942	2,943	...	1	1	11,68,299	130	276	3
1908 ...	1,183	2,466	3,649	27	126	153	8,61,976	86,756	260	3
1909 ...	1,120	3,779	4,899	...	2	2	11,39,437	553	274	14
1910 ...	967	10,810	11,777	3	29	32	30,82,730	10,535	312	12
1911 ...	947	3,669	4,616	2	20	22	10,82,367	5,552	394	12

Table XIX.

Registration.

Year.	Registration Offices.	Affecting Immoveable Property.			Affecting Moveable Property.		Total Receipts.	
		Documents registered.	Value of property transferred.	Ordinary Fees.	Documents registered.	Ordinary Fees.	Ordinary Fees.	Extraordinary Fees and Fines.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	No.	No.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1902 ...	14	9,021	19,13,583	9,991	125	240	10,333	8,724
1903 ...	...	...	......			...	...	...
1904 ...	...	...	......	Not available.		...	...	...
1905 ...	...	...	......			...	...	...
1906 ...	54	43,656	42,86,591	34,313	1,135	866	35,209	727
1907 ...	49	39,659	42,39,578	34,467	1,023	760	35,227	930
1908 ...	45	40,544	45,58,707	37,691	1,024	1,054	38,745	861
1909 ...	41	40,138	50,15,791	39,515	804	968	40,483	879
1910 ...	41	41,190	50,49,169	38,770	773	824	39,594	956
1911 ...	16	23,789	42,87,646	35,120	299	669	35,789	3,143

Table XX.

Distribution of Police, 1911.

Táluka.	Inspectors.	Chief Constables.	Head Constables.	Constables.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6
Sátára Head-Quarters	4	5	41	192	242
Sátára City	...	2	15	71	88
Sátára Táluka	...	2	7	23	32
Koregaon	...	2	10	44	56
Jávli	...	1	9	26	36
Malcompeth Petha	...	1	6	42	49
Wái	...	2	11	46	59
Khandála Petha	...	1	8	25	34
Khatáv	...	1	10	31	42
Mán	...	1	11	41	53
Pánchgani	...	1	2	8	11
Karád	...	1	9	40	50
Nándgaon	...	1	2	8	11
Válva	...	2	11	37	50
Pátan	...	2	13	43	58
Tásgaon	...	2	11	39	52
Shirála Petha	...	1	8	23	32
Khánápur	...	1	10	34	45
Umbraj	...	1	2	6	9
Pusegaon	...	1	2	10	13
Total ...	4	31	198	789	1,022

Summary for the District.

1. At 17 Police Stations	...	26	107	300	483*
2. At 39 Out-posts	...	...	42	192	234†
3. At District Head-quarters	...	5	41	192	237
4. At Táluka Head-quarters	...	...	8	105	113
5. Reserve	...	...	...	...	...
6. Total in the District. Armed	...	...	72	321	393
Unarmed	4	31	126	468	629
Mounted	...	...	1	10	11
Total ...	4	31	199	799	1033
7. Sanctioned strength*	4	31	199	799	1033

* At 18 Police Stations.
† At 38 Out-posts.

Table XXI.

Jails.

Name and Class of Jail.	Accommodation for			Daily average number of Prisoners in jail.									
	Males.	Females	Total.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Sátára Sub-Jail ...	72	4	76	55	39	60	60	54	62	50	51	52	63
Lock-ups ...	183	84	267	24	...	...	23	27	18	33	22	44	...
Total ...	255	88	343	79	39	60	83	81	80	83	73	96	63

Table XXII-A.

Revenue details.

Head of Revenue realized.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Land Revenue.	19,24,738	19,17,298	21,13,040	14,55,655	14,21,671	19,80,024	23,77,995	22,24,444	20,44,089	20,17,011
Stamps ...	1,30,252	1,30,903	1,38,531	1,35,285	1,50,676	1,44,334	1,37,259	1,57,276	1,63,761	2,35,475
Income Tax ...	52,342	46,747	...	...	...	25,405	27,951	28,609	23,615	25,669
Excise ...	96,980	1,29,506	1,45,029	1,64,654	1,99,339	2,18,557	2,54,689	2,52,650	2,85,266	3,27,543
Local Fund ...	2,80,343	2,34,459	1,76,231	1,78,923	1,85,427	1,92,925	2,19,101	1,82,998	1,77,071	1,67,345
Other Sources	1,22,301	1,13,240	...	...	25,482	17,921	40,482	41,176	36,885	13,424
Total ...	26,06,965	25,72,153	25,72,831	19,34,517	19,82,595	25,79,166	30,57,477	28,90,162	27,30,687	27,87,017

Note.—Part A gives figures for the Financial year. In Part B the details are for the Revenue twelve months.

Table XXII-B.

Revenue details by Tálukas for the year 1910-11.

Táluka.	Land Revenue.	Stamps.	Income Tax.	Excise.	Other Sources.	Local Fund.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Jávli ...	83,431	16,481	1,429	22,014	...	7,615	1,30,970
Karád ...	2,79,090	47,343	6,161	51,443	6,107	24,673	4,14,817
Khánápur ...	1,80,215	15,855	1,218	30,506	286	14,601	2,42,681
Khatáv ...	1,37,059	16,163	654	13,915	3,0.8	12,220	1,83,039
Koregaon ...	2,17,851	558	1,401	13,790	11,211	19,081	2,63,892
Mán ...	90,701	9,936	776	3,845	1,725	6,644	1,13,627
Pátan ...	1,13,893	9,635	884	19,282	27,855	11,415	1,82 964
Sátára ...	1,75 895	...	672	10,019	317	19,026	2,05,929
Tásgaon ...	1,56,373	22,234	2,532	55,815	19,027	12,927	2,68,908
Wái ...	1,51,965	15	1,924	35,698	12,901	15,595	2,18,098
Válva ...	4,09,035	55,706	4,712	26,079	...	34,656	5,30,188
Total ...	19,95,508	1,93,926	22,363	2,82,406	82,457	1,78,453	27,55,113

Table XXIII.

Land Revenue.

Particulars.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Net Land Revenue—(1) Arrear ...	11,40,278	4.11,679	2,23,564	1,96,541	7,55,028	14,53,426	8,48,953	4,25,402	2,76,122	1,65,601
(2) Current ...	19,56,942	20,17,882	20,23,167	20,18,496	20,06,310	20,18,069	20,33,146	20,16,781	19,52,738	19,52,514
(3) Total ...	30,97,220	24,29,561	22,46,731	22,15,037	27,61,338	34,71,495	28,82,099	24,42,183	22,28,860	21,18,115
Deductions—(1) Remissions ...	33,003	301	3,256	53,549	1,29,252	72,401	47,520	72,226	14,989	18,384
(2) Arrears irrecoverable written off.	6,79,012	1,76,795	2,233	3,035	19,780	12,243	1,04,935	53,346	8,843	4,816
(3) Total ...	7,12,015	1,77,096	5,489	56,584	1,49,032	84,644	2,42,455	1,25,572	23,832	23,200
Net Demand—(1) Arrear ...	4,61,263	2,34,884	2,16,651	1,91,010	7,92,879	14,45,805	6,27,918	3,16,017	2,38,190	1,49,007
(2) Current ...	19.23,939	20,17,581	20,22,589	19,62,120	18,70,525	19,40,626	20,01,702	20,03,565	19,23,404	19,45,869
(3) Total ...	23,85,205	22,52,465	22,39,240	21,53,130	26,63,404	33,86,431	26,29,620	23,19,582	21,61,594	20,94,876
Collections—(1) Arrear ...	3,82,515	1,95,328	1,63,262	89,706	54,199	7,12,653	3,35,716	1,86,279	1,21,677	1,21,204
(2) Current ...	15,91,071	18,33,569	17,50,451	13,22,594	10,36,374	18,25,937	17,74,511	19,85,651	18,83,309	18,52,935
(3) Total ...	19,73,586	20,28,897	19,13,713	14,12,300	10,90,573	25,38,590	21,10,227	21,71,930	20,04,986	19,74,139
Balance—(1) Arrear ...	78,751	39,556	53,318	1,15,300	5,98,600	7,33,190	2,52 187	1,29,735	1,24,507	27,868
(2) Current ...	3,32,868	1,84,012	1,46,152	6,39,665	8,54,733	1,35,758	1,26,197	1,47,955	41,089	3,419
(3) Total ...	4,11,619	2,23,568	1,99,470	7,54,965	14,53,333	8,68,948	3,78,384	2,77,690	1,65,596	31,287

Table XXIV.

Excise.

Excised article.	Receipts from	1901-02	1902-03.*	1903-04	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.
1	2	3	4	5	6		8	9	10	11	12
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
A. Imported liquors.	1 License fees ...	1,317	857	1,272	12,823	5,852	3,684	820	3,674	4,918	2,501
B. Country spirit and fermented liquors.	1 Still-head duty .	91,290	57,669	93,634	1,13,391	1,27,634	1,37,693	1,67,859	1,59,525	2,05,234	2,37,792
	2 Distillery and license fees ...	...	...	28,975	18,354	29,429	30,599	36,931	28,302	19,167	19,425
	3 Receipts in out still area ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	4 Tree tax ...	178	8	415	317	274	118	289	182	516	1,000
	5 Toddy shop license fees.	47	...	77	75	40	42	110	815	236	1,099
	Total ...	91.515	57.677	1.23.101	1,32.137	1.57,377	1.68,452	2.05,240	1.88.824	2.25.153	2.59.316
C. Opium and its preparation.	1 Duty ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2 License fees ...	10,298	6,646	10,762	15,076	10,889	12,183	9,699	10,515	10,621	9,738
	3 Gain on sale proceeds.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	10.298	6.646	10.762	15.076	10.889	12,183	9.699	10.515	10.621	9.738
D. Drugs other than opium.	1 Fees on permits.	1,352	2,356	7,533	11,584	15,946	20,543	23,839	31,987	25,431	36,529
	2 License fees ...	1,833	512	1,706	2,885	8.779	13,454	14,270	17,415	18,005	19,390
	Total ...	3.185	2.868	9.239	14.469	24.725	33.997	38.109	49.402	43.436	55.919
E. Miscellaneous.	1 A'bkári ...	77	69	653	192	248	217	710	226	1,087	84
	2 Opium ...	...	...	2	2	6	24	111	18	51	8
	Total ...	77	69	655	194	254	241	821	244	1,138	92
Total,	Gross Revenue ...	1,06,422	68,117	1,45,029	1.64,699	1,99,097	2.18,557	2.54,689	2.52,659	2.85,266	3,27,566

* 1902-03 Financial year for 8 months, the previous year being Revenue.

Table XXV.

Stamps.

Sale-proceeds.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Judicial Stamps ...	85,055	89,696	93,147	89,997	1,01,813	95,942	89,928	1,04,156	1,07,831	2,35,426
2. Non-Judicial Stamps ...	44,901	40,981	42,583	43,800	47,514	47,166	46,589	52,132	55,124	57,286
(1) Foreign Bills and Notarial Stamps ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(2) Adhesive Revenue Stamps.	3,060	2,868	3,202	3,712	1,978	...	...		...	...
(3) Bills of Exchange or Hundis.	6	...	2	...	...	6	10	17	21	30
(4) Impressed Stamps & Labels.	41,835	38,113	39,379	40,088	45,536	47,160	46,579	52,115	55,103	57,256
(5) Share transfer and one anna Impressed Stamps ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	1,29,956	1,30,677	1,35,730	1,33,797	1,49,327	1,43,108	1,36,517	1,56,288	1,62,955	2,92,712

Table XXVI-A.

Income Tax.

Year.	Part I—Salaries.		Part II—Companies.		Part III—Securities.		Part IV—Other Sources.		Total.	
	Assessees.	Net Collections.	Assessees.	Net Collections.	Assessees.	Net Collections.	Assessees.	Net Collections.	Assessees.	Net Collections.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
1901-02	22	336	10	745	35	210	1,951	41,515	2,018	42,806
1902-03	26	400	6	328	35	203	1,698	36,514	1,765	37,445
1903-04	6	169	7	578	...	...	661	25,638	674	26,385
1904-05	9	287	7	450	...	...	650	25,010	666	25,747
1905-06	10	290	3	324	...	...	582	20,163	595	20,777
1906-07	13	360	9	374	...	...	582	20,677	604	21,411
1907-08	10	261	7	334	...	...	582	24,138	599	24.733
1908-09	8	223	7	334	...	...	585	24,698	600	25,254
1909-10	3	73	7	353	...	...	598	22,626	608	23,052
1910-11	6	110	7	434	...	...	612	24,692	625	25,237

NOTE.—These figures are exclusive of collections on salary, pensions, etc., and interest on securities directly recovered for the District by the Accountant General in Bombay.

Table XXVI-B.

Income Tax : Classification of Incomes under Part IV.

Year.	Incomes of Rs. 1,000—1,500.		Incomes of Rs. 1,500—2,000.		Incomes exceeding Rs. 2,000.		Total.	
	Assessees.	Net Collections.	Assessees.	Net Collections.	Assessees.	Net Collections.	Assessees.	Net Collections.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
1904-05	361	8,351	135	4,944	154	11,080	650	25,010
1905-06	324	6,564	121	4,151	137	9,277	582	20,162
1906-07	322	6,624	105	3,699	155	10,147	582	20,676
1907-08	326	6,999	118	4,151	138	12,967	582	24,137
1908-09	350	7,629	109	3,913	126	13,155	585	24,697
1909-10	356	7,506	117	4,353	125	10,766	598	22,625
1910-11	366	8,538	121	4,951	125	11,203	612	24,692

Table XXVII-A.

District Local Boards.

Particulars.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
I.—Receipts.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Provincial Rates ...	1,94,347	1,38,995	1,76,232	1,22,830	1,24,452	1,92,924	2,17,094	1,75,194	1,74,036	1,65,144
Education ...	6,015	5,434	6,061	5,962	6,931	8,155	6,256	7,635	8,872	9,373
Medical ...	479	531	46	36	77	60	33	48	51	37
Scientific and other Minor Depts....	...	...	...	...	...	...	109	...	1	...
Civil Works ...	28,348	23,712	26,755	27,861	33,500	18,344	17,646	14,450	19,472	17,000
Contribution ...	47,654	56,252	44,201	53,047	1,12,313	99,945	1,06,370	99,039	1,13,090	1,18,429
Pounds ...	3,404	3,487	4,632	5,673	7,074	5,772	5,288	5,434	5,974	5,744
Miscellaneous ...	96	*6,048	630	178	649	998	575	941	1,670	216
Total ...	2,80,343	2,34,459	2,58,557	2,15,587	2,84,996	3,26,198	3,53,376	3,02,741	3,23,166	3,15,943
II.—Expenditure.										
Administration ...	8,154	8,200	8,343	8,746	8,945	8,833	7,886	8,504	8,489	8,361
Education ...	86,252	2,018	91,038	1,01,179	1,03,690	1,06,376	1,06,436	1,15,189	1,30,128	1,35,229
Medical ...	22,309	22,777	12,159	10,273	11,339	12,613	11,595	14,767	18,435	16,651
Scientific and other Minor Depts. ...	626	256	75	200	200	278	617	4,484	4,980	1,885
Civil Works ...	97,411	1,17,474	1,23,736	1,18,987	1,31,065	95,095	89,424	1,88,523	1,85,491	1,45,810
Contribution ...	12,985	8,454	5,976	5,717	3,262	1,087	12,853	12,767	324	331
Miscellaneous ...	906	899	4,644	4,240	3,038	32,151	522	2,333	3,556	4,065
Total ...	2,28,643	2,50,078	2,45,971	2,49,342	2,61,539	2,56,433	2,29,333	3,46,567	3,51,403	3,12,332

*This figure contains receipts and payments of loans and deposits, etc.

Table XXVII-B.

Receipts and Expenditure of each Local Board.

Name of Board.		1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
District Local Board, General.	Receipts ...	1,12,066	91,195	1,15,866	1,01,520	1,62,559	1,67,492	1,75,884	83,219	1,32,667	87,297
	Expenditure	1,21,237	1,30,201	1,15,658	1,09,800	1,22,085	85,058	89,883	1,48,245	1,44,408	1,11,300
Do. Educational.	Receipts ...	1,08,489	87,431	1,04,687	94,385	1,00,692	1,31,451	1,41,588	1,25,809	1,38,252	1,41,901 1.309
	Expenditure	90,946	95,118	94,597	1,11,069	1,13,662	1,19,442	1,13,239	1,30,614	1,49,618	1,49,275
Do. Dispensaries.	Receipts ...	417	3,119	2,426	2,280	2,884	2,298	2,632	11,769	3,127	5,825
	Expenditure	2,622	2,793	3,309	1,805	2,699	2,440	2,098	11,488	3,119	3,194
* Do. Veterinary.	Receipts ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20,015	5,142	2,040
	Expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,001	2,980	1,635
Táluka Local Board, Karád.	Receipts ...	12,666	2,946	5,568	2,853	2,734	2,936	4,149	6,537	2,815	15,496
	Expenditure	1,294	3,450	4,582	4,263	3,563	3,093	2,905	5,515	8,758	6,930
Do. Válva ...	Receipts ...	14,281	2,910	4,934	3,472	2,730	4,785	7,121	10,110	6,152	5,776
	Expenditure	2,775	5,096	4,934	2,896	2,720	3,568	4,259	6,748	5,180	9,132
Do. Sátára ...	Receipts ...	5,337	2,034	4,004	1,519	2,681	2,065	2,836	4,673	3,963	3,797
	Expenditure	1,569	1,766	3,069	2,978	2,832	1,939	2,219	2,314	4,430	3,631
Do. Wái ...	Receipts ...	2,549	1,603	3,169	1,340	2,032	2,265	2,657	4,767	2,011	9,692
	Expenditure	1,582	1,631	3,344	1,190	2,142	2,238	1,704	2,703	5,097	4,705
Do. Jávli ...	Receipts ...	3,317	1,091	1,653	574	1,197	951	1,366	3,215	213	4,410
	Expenditure	817	1,88[illegible]	812	1,034	1,637	975	1,184	3,820	3,557	3,191
Do. Khánápur ...	Receipts ...	3,717	1,130	2,655	1,072	832	1,567	2,771	4,238	4,183	9,620
	Expenditure	727	1,212	3,131	1,467	1,480	1,496	1,823	4,692	4,265	4,431
Do. Koregaon ...	Receipts ...	5,015	1,958	4,438	2,010	1,960	3,048	3,887	5,140	5,333	5,080
	Expenditure	1,407	2,312	2,315	3,198	1,778	1,550	2,009	4,603	3,129	2,486
Do. Mán ...	Receipts ...	2,480	880	1,789	937	813	1,435	1,462	2,503	2,413	3,906
	Expenditure	1,070	1,298	1,092	1,258	1,263	1,386	1,053	3,375	2,830	2,718
Do. Pátan ...	Receipts ...	4,027	1,308	2,360	1,446	1,700	1,840	1,722	4,248	1,266	8,143
	Expenditure	600	1,11[illegible]	2,364	2,387	1,617	1,622	2,202	3,696	2,856	3,025
Do. Khatáv ...	Receipts ...	4,032	1,124	2,543	902	1,416	1,874	2,317	3,550	3,144	8,765
	Expenditure	544	1,54[illegible]	3,452	916	1,944	932	2,090	4,348	5,057	4,601
Do. Tásgaon ...	Receipts ...	1,920	1,18[illegible]	2,433	1,277	766	1,991	2,978	2,610	2,862	2,886
	Expenditure	1,453	654	989	2,465	827	1,700	1,665	3,435	3,071	2,015
Debt Account ...	Receipts ...	...	34,547	2	...	...	200	...	...	...	...
	Expenditure	...	[illegible]	2,303	2,583	1,200	28,994	...	...	...	...
Total ...	Receipts ...	2,80,343	2,34,45[illegible]	2,58,557	2,15,587	2,84,996	3,26,193	3,53,370	3,02,741	3,29,165	3,15,943
	Expenditure	2,28,643	2,50,07[illegible]	[illegible],45,971	2,19,342	2,61,539	2,56,433	2,29,333	3,45,567	3,51,403	3,12,332

* Opened in 1908-09.

Table XXVIII.

Municipalities.

Year in which constituted.	Name of Municipality.		1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.
1	2		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1853	Ashta ...	Receipts ...	3,714	6,167	3,194	6,553	3,377	2,234	3,850	6,476	7,616	6,802
		Expenditure	2,147	5,330	4,592	5,603	5,545	2,467	2,341	6,759	4,108	6,500
1853	Islámpur ...	Receipts ...	4,800	7,936	6,254	5,108	5,751	3,965	5,558	8,409	7,143	5,807
		Expenditure	4,933	6,208	5,969	5,009	6,470	5,000	4,995	6,857	8,115	7,420
1855	Karád ..	Receipts ...	10,240	11,126	12,159	11,667	16,640	13,191	13,216	18,548	13,546	21,055
		Expenditure	10,440	11,316	12,511	10,990	16,907	12,911	12,469	18,193	15,312	19,402
1867	Malcolmpeth.	Receipts ...	22,808	21,077	22,056	24,659	24,991	16,162	23,629	31,188	22,760	13,785
		Expenditure	17,407	21,885	21,326	25,322	22,960	23,413	22,018	24,811	20,948	20,158
1854	Máyni ...	Receipts ...	1,487	1,452			Defunct.					
		Expenditure	1,481	1,450								
1857	Mhasvad ...	Receipts ...	4,751	4,826	5,323	5,152	5,002	5,027	5,804	5,696	6,224	4,584
		Expenditure	4,879	4,733	5,080	4,982	5,393	5,049	5,732	5,048	5,247	5,618
1853	Rahimatpur .	Receipts ...	2,577	2,939	3,583	3,377	3,669	2,369	3,276	3,005	3,491	4,424
		Expenditure	3,064	3,086	3,873	3,245	3,256	3,178	2,940	2,965	3,560	3,507
1853	Sátára City .	Receipts ...	49,118	55,273	53,242	53,023	56,572	51,181	58,220	59,823	56,036	60,211
		Expenditure	47,411	59,611	53,489	54,474	54,803	53,242	55,242	56,727	55,984	59,256
1890	Do. Suburban.	Receipts ...	6,056	5,023	8,154	5,887	5,288	7,271	6,946	8,714	7,427	6,583
		Expenditure	6,050	5,104	7,550	6,506	4,913	3,601	5,973	6,808	6,186	7,118
1867	Tásgáon ...	Receipts ...	7,330	7,106	8,366	9,647	9,311	9,728	7,840	9,699	11,563	12,285
		Expenditure	6,947	7,976	7,912	8,820	8,224	9,472	7,586	8,204	9,423	9,115
1854	Vita ...	Receipts ...	2,633	2,411	3,674	2,830	2,814	2,068	3,500	3,458	3,201	3,832
		Expenditure	2,676	2,560	3,270	2,810	3,103	2,653	3,447	3,250	3,163	4,107
1855	Wái ...	Receipts ...	11,308	13,938	13,874	10,775	14,465	13,993	13,461	13,462	12,868	13,402
		Expenditure	11,877	12,867	12,833	12,355	14,226	14,448	13,458	13,248	14,392	13,399
1910	Panchgani ...	Receipts ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,030
		Expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,102

Table XXIX-A.

Education : Proportion of Literates (1911 Census).

Name of Táluka and Mahál.	Principal Religion.	Population. Total.	Population. Male.	Population. Female.	Literate. Total.	Literate. Male.	Literate. Female.	Percentage of Literates to Total Population. Total.	Percentage of Literates to Total Population. Male.	Percentage of Literates to Total Population. Female.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Jávli ...	Hindu ...	54,656	26,102	28,554	609	597	12	1	2	·01
	Musalman...	544	286	258	24	23	1	4	8	9
	Jain ...	2	...	2	..	...	...	...	...	...
	All religions	55,202	26,388	28,814	633	620	13	1	2	·05
Do. Malcompeth Petha.	Hindu ...	9,493	4,779	4,714	391	373	18	4	8	·4
	Musalman...	1,752	822	930	79	76	3	5	9	·3
	Jain ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	All religions	11,553	5,793	5,763	661	569	92	5	10	2
Karád ...	Hindu ...	126,275	63,911	62,364	3,835	3,727	108	3	6	·2
	Musalman...	5,455	2,813	2,642	273	265	8	5	9	·3
	Jain ...	794	430	364	183	176	6	23	41	2
	All religions.	132,531	67,157	65,374	4,295	4,170	125	3	6	·2
Khánápur ...	Hindu ...	80,399	40,836	39,563	2,451	2,389	62	3	6	·2
	Musalman...	3,030	1,505	1,525	163	157	6	5	10	4
	Jain ...	484	252	232	166	160	6	34	63	3
	All religions	83,921	42,597	41,324	2,787	2,709	78	3	6	·2
Khatáv ...	Hindu ...	86,349	42,923	43,426	2,646	2,588	58	3	6	·1
	Musalman...	2,403	1,168	1,235	124	123	1	5	11	·08
	Jain ..	464	241	223	139	136	3	30	56	1
	All religions.	89,221	44,336	44,885	2,912	2,849	63	2	6	·1
Koregaon ...	Hindu ...	75,418	36,749	38,669	2,982	2,855	127	3	8	·3
	Musalman...	2,236	1,079	1,157	181	175	6	8	16	·5
	Jain ..	443	246	197	165	160	5	37	65	3
	All religions.	78,156	38,111	40,045	3,364	3,217	147	4	10	·4
Mán ...	Hindu ...	62,801	30,906	31,895	1,290	1,259	31	3	4	·010
	Musalman...	1,419	721	698	92	91	1	6	1	·1
	Jain ...	28[illegible]	153	128	102	99	3	36	65	2
	All religions	64,501	31,780	32,721	1,484	1,449	35	2	5	1
Pátan ...	Hindu ...	113,038	55,926	57,112	1,669	1,637	32	1	3	·06
	Musalman...	1,471	757	714	39	39	...	3	5	...
	Jain ...	90	42	48	22	21	1	24	53	2
	All religions.	114,601	56,727	57,874	1,731	1,698	33	2	3	·06
Sátára ...	Hindu ...	109,184	53,456	55,728	6,201	5,814	387	6	10	·7
	Musalman...	4,693	2,490	2,203	633	596	37	13	24	2
	Jain ..	208	114	94	74	72	2	36	63	2
	All religions	114,637	56,374	58,263	7,288	6,709	579	6	12	·10
Tásgaon ...	Hindu ...	71,210	36,289	34,921	3,018	2,922	06	4	8	·3
	Musalman...	3,889	2,012	1,877	261	251	10	7	12	·5
	Jain ...	6,294	3,254	3,040	565	560	5	9	17	·1
	All religions.	81,405	41,563	39,842	3,852	3,739	113	5	9	·3
Wái ...	Hindu ...	59,508	28,426	31,082	2,101	1,979	122	4	7	·4
	Musalman...	1,824	931	893	224	211	13	12	23	1
	Jain ...	48	29	19	17	17	...	35	59	...
	All religions.	61,839	29,584	32,255	2,697	2,351	346	4	8	1
Do. Khandála Petha.	Hindu ...	24,401	11,724	12,677	952	923	29	4	8	·2
	Musalman ...	1,045	516	5[illegible]9	71	66	5	7	13	·9
	Jain ...	171	88	83	60	56	4	35	64	5
	All religions	25,618	12,329	13,289	1,084	1,046	38	4	8	·3
Válva ...	Hindu ...	10[illegible],918	52,255	48,663	4,043	3,860	183	4	6	·4
	Musalman...	5,779	3,012	2,767	375	351	24	6	11	·9
	Jain ...	5,118	2,737	2,381	676	645	31	13	24	1
	All religions.	111,930	58,063	53,867	5,132	4,880	252	5	8	·5
Do. Shirála Petha.	Hindu ...	54,526	27,392	27,134	973	958	15	2	3	·06
	Musalman ...	1,148	617	531	50	50	...	4	8	...
	Jain ...	486	259	227	77	77	...	16	30	...
	All religions.	56,160	28,268	27,892	1,100	1,085	15	2	4	·02
Total ...	Hindu ...	1,028,176	511,674	516,502	33,161	31,881	1,280	3	6	·2
	Musalman...	36,688	18,729	17,959	2,589	2,474	115	7	13	·6
	Jain ...	14,883	7,845	7,038	2,245	2,179	66	15	28	·9
	All religions.	1,081,278	539,070	542,208	39,020	37,091	1,929	4	7	·4

Table XXIX-B.

Education : Number of Institutions and Scholars.

Class of Institution.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903 04.	1904 05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
A.—Institutions.										
Public. 1 Arts Colleges ... Institutions ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pupils... Male ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pupils... Female.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 Professional Colleges. Institutions ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pupils... Male ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pupils... Female.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 High Schools ... Institutions ...	4	3	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5
Pupils... Male ...	614	486	474	561	561	646	605	659	673	673
Pupils... Female.	...	...	59	59	63	63	63	59	60	65
4 Middle Schools (English).* ... Institutions ...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pupils... Male ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pupils... Female.	92	96	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 Middle Schools (Vernacular).† Institutions ...	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4
Pupils... Male ...	61	68	187	87	153	149	120	141	173	200
Pupils... Female.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6 Primary Schools. Institutions ...	311	312	398	437	469	472	494	499	527	582
Pupils... Male ...	18,423	16,903	16,247	16,456	22,187	20,598	22,125	23 678	24,887	26,344
Pupils... Female.	830	744	1,585	1,703	2,279	2,196	2,458	2,810	2,926	3,133
7 Other Special Schools. Institutions ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Pupils... Male ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	77	82
Pupils... Female.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Technical Schools and Other Special Schools. Institutions ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pupils... Male ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pupils... Female.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Public ... Institutions ...	322	322	408	446	477	480	503	508	537	592
Pupils... Male ...	19.101	17,457	16,9[illegible]8	17,104	22,901	21,393	22,850	24,478	25,810	27,299
‡	883	814								
Pupils... Female.	922	840	1,644	1,762	2,342	2,259	2,521	2,869	2,986	3,198
Total ...	20,023	18,297	18,552	18,8[illegible]6	25,243	23,652	25,371	27,347	28,796	30,497
Private. 1 Advanced ... Institutions ...	8	4	1	...	1	2	...	...	...	...
Pupils... Male ...	47	80	41	...	50	49	...	...	...	...
Pupils... Female.	5	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 Elementary ... Institutions ...	40	43	46	33	42	37	17	16	17	15
Pupils... Male ...	937	778	834	763	715	667	256	284	346	261
Pupils... Female.	42	14	3	10	19	7	7	6	3	...
3 Other Schools not conforming to the Departmental Standards. Institutions ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pupils... Male ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pupils... Female.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Private ... Institutions ...	48	47	47	36	43	39	17	16	17	15
Pupils... Male ...	984	858	875	763	765	716	256	284	346	261
Pupils... Female.	47	16	3	10	19	7	7	6	6	...
Total ...	1,031	874	878	773	784	723	263	290	352	261
Grand Total ... Institutions ...	370	369	455	482	520	519	520	524	554	607
Pupils... Male ...	20,085	18,315	17,783	17,867	23,663	22,109	23,106	24,762	26,156	27,560
Pupils... Female.	969	856	1,647	1,772	2,361	2,2[illegible]6	2,538	2,875	2,992	3,198
Total ...	21,[illegible]54	19,171	19,430	19,639	26,027	24,375	25,634	27,637	29,148	30,758
B.—Percentage of Pupils.										
1 Percentage of Male Scholars to male populations of school-going age ...	23	21′	18·3	18·5	24·6	22·8	23·9	25·6	27·1	67·4
2 Percentage of Female Scholars to female population of school-going age ..	2·1	1·9	1·6	1·8	2·4	2·3	2·6	2·9	3·2	7·8
3 Number of Muhammadan pupils ..	1,462	1,473	1,436	1,451	1,874	1,744	1,939	2,035	2,160	2,230
4 Percentage of Muhammadan pupils to Muhammadans of school-going age ...	23·9	23·9	21·3	21·2	27·7	25·9	28·7	30·1	31·0	32.8

* Schools teaching through the medium of English.
† Schools teaching through the medium of a Vernacular.
‡ Girls attending boy's schools and included under male pupils.

Table XXIX-C.

Education : Public Institutions and Scholars therein in 1911-1912.

Class of Institution.	Under the management of Government or Local Boards.				Under Private management.				Total.	
	Managed by Government.		Managed by District or Municipal Boards.		Aided by Government or by District or Municipal Funds.		Unaided.			
	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Arts Colleges ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional Colleges ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
High Schools ...	1	297	...	...	4	469	...	...	5	766
Middle Schools (English)* ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Middle Schools (Vernacular)† ...	...	...	...	...	4	326	...	...	4	326
Primary Schools ...	...	...	556	29,781	56	2,351	...	...	612	32,132
Normal Colleges and Classes ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Technical and other Special Schools.	...	...	...	...	2	133	...	...	2	133
Total ...	1	297	556	29,781	66	3,279	...	...	623	33,357

* Schools teaching through the medium of English.
† Do. do. of a Vernacular.

Table XXIX-D.

Education : Expenditure on Public Instruction.

Class of Institution.	Total Expenditure in 1911-1912 from						
	Provincial Funds.	District Funds.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Subcriptions.	Endowments and all other sources.	Grand Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Arts Colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional Colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
High Schools	33,121	4,812	...	18,088	1,824	9,780	67,625
Middle Schools (English)*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Middle Schools (Vernacular)†	990	2,120	678	2,949	1,010	750	8,497
Primary Schools	1,15,044	51,967	13,628	15,621	4,041	7,566	2,07,867
Normal Colleges and Classes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Technical and other Special Schools ...	1,675	3,612	...	...	...	1,801	7,088
Total ...	1,50,830	62,511	14,306	36,658	6,875	19,897	2,91,077
Scholarships	391	954	...	...	...	...	1,345
Miscellaneous	23,809	...	...	...	...	..	23,809
Grand Total ...	1,75,030	63,465	14,306	36,658	6,875	19,897	3,16,231

* Schools teaching through the medium of English.
† Do. do. of a Vernacular.

Table XXX-A.
Vital Statistics for ten years.

Year.	Population under Registration.	Births. Number.	Births. Ratio per 1,000	Deaths. Number.	Deaths. Ratio per 1,000	Deaths from Plague.	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Fever.	Dysentery.	Respiratory.	Injuries.	Miscellaneous.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1902 ...	1,146,030 (1902–1910)	39,185	34·19	59,625	52·03	33,659	...	...	11,411	4,435	...	358	9,76[illegible]
1903 ...		36,898	32·20	54,434	47·50	28,083	...	3	11,953	4,975	1,175	341	8,53[illegible]
1904 ...		40,215	35·09	57,328	50·02	28,629	813	57	12,429	5,385	1,013	309	7,90[illegible]
1905 ...		34,484	30·09	39,970	34·87	13,380	3	256	12,324	5,205	830	308	8,69[illegible]
1906 ...		37,450	32·68	37,598	32·80	5,457	5,431	114	12,543	5,688	918	348	7,664
1907 ...		36,171	31·56	65,045	56·76	36,397	497	43	14,441	5,098	1,020	350	7,10[illegible]
1908 ...		39,428	34·40	22,453	19·58	1,736	1	47	10,041	3,627	942	400	7,199
1909 ...		37,456	32·68	30,412	26·54	5,245	2,814	117	10,287	4,542	933	396	5,650
1910 ...		36,818	32·15	29,118	25·43	3,722	8	48	11,902	4,240	1,164	386	6,078
1911 ...	1,080,798	41,388	38·29	23,776	22·00	4,272	...	52	9,411	2,791	871	439	7,64[illegible] 5,939

Table XXX-B.
Vital Statistics for the year 1910-1911.

Táluka and Town.	Population.	Births. Number.	Births. Ratio per 1,000.	Deaths. Number.	Deaths. Ratio per 1,000.	Deaths per 1,000 from Plague.	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Fever.	Dysentery.	Respiratory.	Injuries.	Miscellaneous
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Tálukas.													
Jávli ...	55,202	1,842	33·37	902	16·34	0·41	...	...	10·56	...	0·18	0·31	...
Do. Malcolmpeth Petha.	11,556	250	21·63	232	20·07	2·34	...	0·17	9·87	0·87	1·81	0·34	[illegible]
Karád ...	121,303	4,271	35·21	1,929	15·90	0·17	...	0·07	6·84	2·39	0·22	0·46	[illegible]
Khánápur ...	83,221	3,268	38·94	1,586	18·89	2·26	...	0·02	8·28	2·48	0·95	0·46	[illegible]
Khatáv ...	89,221	3,863	43·30	1,831	20·54	0·80	...	0·02	9·08	1·94	1·71	0·61	[illegible]
Koregaon ...	28,156	3,152	40·33	1,612	20·63	0·40	...	...	10·16	2·53	0·63	0·40	[illegible]
Mán ...	64.501	3,345	51·85	1,703	26·40	4·19	...	...	11·72	3·03	0·98	0·43	[illegible]
Pátan ...	114,601	4,569	39·87	2,016	17·59	0·31	...	0·08	12·40	1·07	0·31	0·31	[illegible]
Sátára ...	95,792	3,850	40·3[illegible]	2,584	27·05	6·90	...	...	11·36	2·42	1·42	0·41	[illegible]
Tásgaon ...	81,405	3,019	37·08	2,313	28·41	11·01	0·01	0·13	5·79	4·51	1·58	0·45	[illegible]
Wái ...	82,184	3,600	43·83	2,132	25·96	3·59	...	0·01	10·67	3·15	0·34	0·26	[illegible]
Válva ...	168,090	5,551	33·03	3,689	21·94	7·25	...	0·06	4·24	2·87	0·49	0·34	[illegible]
Towns.													
Karád ...	11,228	182	16·21	282	25·12	12·83	...	...	4·01	4·54	0·52	0·27	[illegible]
Sátára ...	18,665	489	26·20	751	40·23	13·93	...	0·37	10·02	7·34	2·41	0·80	[illegible]
Wái ...	5,333	137	25·69	214	40·12	24·57	...	...	5·81	2·63	1·12	0·18	[illegible]
Total ...	1,080,798	41,388	38·29	23,776	22·	3·95	...	0·5	8·71	2·58	0·81	0·41	[illegible]

TABLE XXXI.

Table

Hospitals and Dispensaries (in

Serial No.	Name.	Class.	When opened.	Expenditure, 1911	Average Daily Attendance during 1911.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	
				Rs.		
1	Sátára Civil Hospital ...	I	Not known ...	11,463	In-door ...	20
					Out-door ...	44·6
2	Mahábaleshvar do. ...	III		2,011	In-door ...	0·4
					Out-door ...	28·3
	Dispensaries.					
3	Wái	III	1865 ...	2,010	In-door ...	0 4
					Out-door ...	61·8
4	Karád	III	1865 ...	2,092	In-door ...	2·6
					Out-door ...	86·1
5	Islámpur	III	1872 ...	1,641	In-door ...	2·3
					Out-door ...	45·6
6	Pusesávli	III	Not known ...	1,614	In-door ...	0·1
					Out-door ...	27·8
7	Mhasvad	III		1,616	In-door ...	0·3
					Out-door ...	40·0
8	Pátan	III		1,587	In-door ...	1·2
					Out-door ...	37·2
9	Tásgaon	III	1876 ...	2,304	In-door ...	0·4
					Out-door ...	39·6
10	Pánchgani	III	1885 ..	1,315	In-door ...	0·5
					Out-door ...	16·1
11	Rahimatpur	III	1887 ..	1,228	In-door ...	0·2
					Out-door ...	67·3
12	Dahivadi	III	1911 ...	283	In-door ...	0 ?
					Out-door ...	53·0

I Maintained by Provincial Funds and under Government

III Vested in Local or Municipal Boards or guaranteed or

XXXI.

existence during 1911).

Number of Patients treated during the year.										Serial No.
1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	1
624	538	522	528	492	509	437	458	401	407	1
5,778	6,523	7,323	7,726	7,440	7,658	6,939	6,173	5,592	7,314	
10	31	36	31	65	36	37	20	26	14	2
2,758	3,773	4,540	5,565	5,957	4,775	4,195	4,689	4,212	3,729	
17	19	25	18	21	31	23	39	29	8	3
7,033	7,751	9,952	10,872	9,383	7,034	11,010	9,793	9,406	9,621	
47	44	59	65	70	90	79	75	97	54	4
6,312	6,353	10,243	10,680	10,854	11,700	12,567	15,759	15,369	10,590	
31	26	56	54	43	74	63	54	61	54	5
9,445	9,454	10,294	9,664	8,610	8,034	7,518	7,699	7,466	6,910	
9	15	18	57	41	33	32	48	36	22	6
6,277	6,645	7,688	7,951	7,085	5,681	5,966	7,216	6,767	6,454	
17	19	13	23	13	20	20	21	13	8	7
5,438	6,231	5,653	5,655	5,069	5,048	5,314	5,114	5,691	5,087	
25	29	35	28	42	35	26	32	44	24	8
3,366	4,937	3,860	4,441	5,497	5,660	6,428	6,135	6,588	6,773	
29	12	14	18	15	26	27	33	23	15	9
6,981	6,967	7,437	7,210	8,134	8,266	7,552	9,535	8,322	6,236	
2	2	6	5	10	3	12	3	2	13	10
7,035	8,917	9,183	6,916	7,833	4,469	3,809	3,681	2,400	2,628	
24	17	26	24	8	13	12	7	16	7	11
9,061	6,584	7,705	5,490	5,406	5,489	5,982	5,382	5,896	6,032	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	12
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,825	

management.
maintained by the same with or without the aid of Government or private subscriptions.

Table XXXII.

Vaccination.

Particulars.		1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Successful vaccinations...	Urban...	831	1,116	1,113	887	994	1,086	998	1,253	1,028	1,303
	Rural ...	18,188	25,117	26,549	29,937	27,946	28,883	24,196	29,152	29,004	28,640
	District.	19,019	26,233	27,662	30,824	28,940	29,969	25,194	30,405	30,032	29,943
Successful re-vaccinations	Urban...	154	135	66	79	221	113	121	77	90	30
	Rural...	162	222	136	418	363	142	61	74	174	54
	District.	316	357	202	497	584	255	182	151	264	84
Number of successful vaccinations per 1,000 of the population of the respective areas.	Urban...	20·69	26·28	24·77	20·29	25·52	25·19	23·51	27·94	23·49	28
	Rural ...	16·70	23·06	24·29	27·62	25·43	26·37	22·07	26·59	26·55	26·14
	District.	16·86	23·19	24·30	27·32	25·24	26·14	22·13	26·65	26·42	26·21

Table XXXIII.

Loss from and Destruction of Wild Animals and Venomous Snakes.

Year.	Loss from				Destruction of			
	Wild Animals.		Snakes.					
	Human beings.	Cattle.	Human beings.	Cattle.	Tigers.	Leopards and Panthers.	Wolves.	Snakes.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1902 ...	...	41	23	1	3	9	...	...
1903 ...	1	20	58	...	2	14	...	...
1904 ...	3	67	51	...	9	14	...	...
1905 ...	1	9	35	...	2	22	...	...
1906 ...	3	50	53	...	3	10	...	...
1907 ...	...	43	46	...	8	24	...	...
1908 ...	1	31	65	...	...	14	...	...
1909 ...	2	29	57	...	1	12	...	...
1910 ...	1	7	69	...	...	8	...	...
1911 ...	5	5	66	...	1	8	...	...

PHALTAN.

PHALTAN.

Area and Population.—Phaltan State pays Rs. 9,600 as tribute to the British Government. It has an area of 397 square miles, and contains 72 villages with 11,478 houses and the population as shown below :—

	Males.	Females.	Persons.
1901 ...	22,791	22,948	45,739
1911 ...	27,929	28,031	55,960

Of the total population of 55,960 souls, or 141 persons to the square mile, 54,204 or 96 per cent. are Hindus; 1,192 or 2 per cent. Musalmáns; and 600 Jains. The details of population living in the town, *viz.*, Phaltan, are :—

	Males.	Females.	Persons.
1901 ...	4,670	4,842	9,512
1911 ...	2,525	2,452	4,987

Agriculture and Land Revenue.—The term of the first Survey Settlement made in 1869 having expired, the Revision Settlement was carried out in 1894 and the rates shown below levied in the year 1894-95 :—

	Original.		Revision.	
	Rates.	Assessment.	Rates.	Assessment.
	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.
Maximum ...	2 8 0	94,216	2 8 0	1,23,623
Minimum ...	1 0 0		1 4 0	

The Revision Settlement increased the revenue by Rs. 29,407 compared with the original settlement, equal to a decrease of Rs. 12,198 on the assessment before the original survey.

Of the total area of 254,080 acres 13,741 acres are under forest land, 24,357 being unarable. The area of cultivable land is 220,599 acres. Of the area cultivated, nearly 209,680 acres are dry crop, and 10,246 acres irrigated by well water. The principal crops are bájri

(35,124 acres), jowári (107,626), *kardi* (17,703) and wheat (1,766). Tagávi advances are made in the State, the amounts of such advances made during the last ten years being as follows:—

	Rs.
1901-02	1,104
1902-03	754
1903-04	...
1904-05	150
1905-06	1,500
1906-07	869
1907-08	2,424
1908-09	3,346
1909-10	2,995
1910-11	695

Skilled artisans are paid from 4 to 12 annas, and unskilled 2 to 3 annas per diem.

Trade and Manufactures.—Jowári, *kardi*, oil and coarse cloth are the principal articles of export; timber, ironware, rice, spices, etc., are imported. There were 171 hand-looms at work in 1910-11. The State is noted for the Manufacture of silk and cotton *dhotis* and *sarees* as well as country blankets. There are in the State 30 oil-presses for extracting oil from *kardi* seeds. The S. M. Railway, which passes through the State for 12 miles, and several good roads have much facilitated trade, and agricultural products formerly sold at low rates, are now easily conveyed to the Bombay market.

Important Public Works.—The important public works constructed by the State since 1875 are given below:—

		Cost Rs.	Year of completion.
1.	The Mudhoji High School ...	14,000	1894
2.	Victoria Diamond Jubilee Library ...	8,300	1902
3.	Shankar Vegetable Market ...	8,340	1879
4.	Phaltan Dispensary	5,460	1882
5.	Road from Phaltan to Shingnápur ...	5,000	1892
6.	Adarki Road	17,500	1879

The following annual amounts were spent by the State on public works during the last ten years:—

	Rs.
1901-02	19,314
1902-03	13,251
1903-04	17,356
1904-05	18,705
1905-06	15,548
1906-07	26,734
1907-08	30,528
1908-09	18,226
1909-10	19,760
1910-11	24,251

Famine—The State escaped the famine of 1896-97, although relief measures were taken from June to October, when the maxi-

mum daily average number of people on works was 343. In 1899-1900 the State suffered from severe famine. Relief works were opened in March 1900 and were closed in October 1901. The daily average number of persons received relief was 186 in the 1st month. It rose to 1,286 in May 1900. The State spent Rs. 28,000 in the year 1899-1900 on famine relief. The State has remained unaffected since 1900.

Plague.—After the cholera, which broke out in May 1896 and carried off 325 souls from the affected area of 17 villages, bubonic plague was imported into the State and caused the death of 15 persons from 5 villages in 1896-97. The State then continued free from plague till the year 1902-03, but in November 1902 the first case of plague appeared in the town of Phaltan. Since 1902-03 the mortality from plague in the State has been as under :—

	Attacks.	Deaths.
1902-03	571	392
1903-04	275	189
1904-05	963	603
1905-06	216	113
1906-07	...	...
1907-08	476	360
1908-09	...	...
1909-10	63	46
1910-11	215	169

General.—The State has no military force. It maintains a police force of 130 men at a cost of Rs. 13,668. There is only one jail in the State, maintained at a cost of Rs. 276. The daily average number of convicts is 2. There is only one municipality, *i.e.*, Phaltan, with an income (1910-11) of Rs. 8,948 and expenditure Rs. 9,941. The chief sources of income are octroi and a water cess. There is one dispensary in the State with a daily average of 174 patients maintained at an annual cost of Rs. 4,280. The number of patients treated during the last ten years is given below :—

	In-door.	Out-door.
1901-02	4	9,971
1902-03	1	7,420
1903-04	6	9,575
1904-05	5	7,033
1905-06	5	8,234
1906-07	10	7,129
1907-08	4	5,390
1908-09	26	6,031
1909-10	41	6,012
1910-11	14	4,830

The Ábkári revenue has been farmed to the British Government who pay Rs. 4,883 for the concession. Compensation amounting to Rs. 2,010 is paid for the prohibition of the manufacture of salt in the State. The opium revenue is administered by the State; but negotiations are in progress for the restriction of trade in bháng and gánja.

Table I.

Rainfall.

Month.	Rainfall.										
	Normal Mean.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.
January	0 12	0 75	...	...	...	0 74	...	...	...	...	0 6
February	0 14	...	...	...	0 2	...	...	...	...	...	...
March	0 7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
April	0 78	...	0 20	...	0 20	...	2 84	1 98	...	...	...
May	1 16	0 84	3 76	0 64	1 24	0 4	...	...	1 76	0 38	0 21
June	3 67	4 0	8 19	0 17	2 60	5 56	3 17	2 10	2 81	3 97	5 21
July	2 94	0 77	3 78	0 35	1 51	2 14	3 6	2 6	0 99	1 66	6 2
August	1 45	2 40	2 26	0 16	1 65	7 22	1 31	1 25	0 73	9 55	1 40
September ...	5 82	3 57	2 98	3 78	0 74	3 1	4 50	12 51	3 63	7 40	0 43
October	2 52	1 71	1 97	3 98	3 94	0 53	0 11	0 51	0 25	2 92	1 8
November... ...	0 55	1 41	0 12	...	0 44	0 28	...	0 2	0 8	0 67	1 79
December... ...	0 45	4 20	...	...	...	2 11	0 98	...	...	...	0 23
Total ...	19 67	18 65	23 26	9 8	12 34	21 63	15 97	20 43	10 25	26 55	16 43

Table II.

Temperature.

Year.	January.		May.		July.		November.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Minimum.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1902	88	63	104	84	94	72	84	60
1903	84	50	104	73	88	72	85	60
1904	83	62	104	78	90	75	84	64
1905	82	62	105	79	92	77	92	65
1906	90	56	109	82	96	74	95	63
1907	84	56	106	76	95	63	95	67
1908	88	60	106	80	86	75	91	60
1909	88	57	106	78	88	72	90	62
1910	86	56	105	83	94	65	82	55
1911	91	60	104	79	101	73	91	62

Table III.

Domestic Animals and Agricultural Stock.

Cattle and other quadrupeds.	1893-94.	1900-01.	1910-11.
1	2	3	4
Cattle—			
Oxen and he-buffaloes ...	18,414	11,590	13,573
Milch Cattle ...	10,859	6,468	9,884
Total Cattle ...	29,273	18,058	23,457
Others—			
Horses and Mares ...	1,075	475	413
Sheep and Goats ...	55,898	34,737	59,046
Asses	517	205	270
Total ...	56,490	35,417	59,729
Ploughs	1,465	1,203	1,283
Carts	1,415	1,333	1,478

Table IV.

Prices per maund.*

Year.	Wheat.			Rice.		Bájri.		Jowári.		Gram.		Tur.	
1	2			3		4		5		6		7	
	Rs	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	Rs.	a.	Rs.	a.	Rs.	a.	Rs.	a.
1903-04 ...	5	10	4	10	10	4	4	4	0	5	5	5	10
1904-05 ...	6	3	9	11	4	5	13	5	7	6	11	5	13
1905-06 ...	9	8	3	11	4	8	9	8	3	9	8	9	8
1906-07 ...	10	0	8	12	0	6	7	6	3	9	8	6	7
1907-08 ...	11	4	9	12	14	7	8	7	8	10	0	8	3
1908-09 ...	10	0	8	10	0	7	3	6	7	9	8	8	3
1909-10 ...	10	0	8	11	4	6	0	5	10	10	0	5	13
1910-11 ...	9	8	3	12	0	6	0	5	10	6	3	4	10

*Local maund consisting of 64 seers, each seer weighing 113 tolas.

Table V.

Criminal Justice.

Offence.	Persons convicted or bound over in									
	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1. Murder ...	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Culpable Homicide ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Rape ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Hurt, criminal force and assault.	9	13	10	2	7	...	...	1	...	2
5. Dacoity and robbery ...	2	1	...	2	5	...	...	...	...	...
6. Theft ...	79	35	11	26	32	35	22	18	15	15
7. Other offences against the I. P. C.	36	24	7	7	12	12	7	10	7	16
8. Police ...	232	69	20	47	11	3	...	...	...	...
9. Forest ...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...
10. Cattle Trespass ...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
11. Municipal ...	115	97	192	30	61	62	17	60	92	90
12. Other offences ...	106	61	26	30	58	17	31	31	21	20
Grand Total ...	583	301	266	147	178	129	77	120	135	143

Table VI.

Work of Civil and Criminal Courts.

Year.	Civil.						Criminal.			
	Original.			Appeals.			Original.		Appellate.	
	No. of Courts.	Suits.		No. of Courts.	Appeals.		No. of Courts.	No. of persons dealt with.	No. of Courts.	Applications.
		No.	Value.		No.	Value.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
			Rs.			Rs.				
1901-02 ...	1	80	17,848	2	4	1,059	5	828	3	27
1902-03 ...	1	93	42,364	2	18	2,940	3	484	3	17
1903-04 ...	1	190	55,354	2	30	20,568	5	507	3	4
1904-05 ...	1	168	65,436	2	12	5,243	5	344	3	7
1905-06 ...	1	163	45,807	2	24	13,601	5	485	3	8
1906-07 ...	1	189	44,067	2	26	14,270	4	467	3	4
1907-08 ...	1	133	27,060	2	11	3,722	4	377	3	7
1908-09 ...	1	115	25,044	2	13	16,919	4	404	3	7
1909-10 ...	1	141	40,852	2	9	4,433	4	473	3	2
1910-11 ...	1	146	31,456	2	6	557	4	640	3	3

Table VII.

Registration.

Year.	Regis-tration Offices.	Documents registered.	Value of documents registered.	Fees realised.
1	2	3	4	5
	No.	No.	Rs.	Rs.
1901-02 ...	4	2,885	1,76,490	1,821
1902-03 ...	4	2,644	1,51,488	1,670
1903-04 ...	1	2,529	1,67,036	1,691
1904-05 ...	1	2,214	1,57,001	1,563
1905-06 ...	1	2,313	1,64,660	1,615
1906-07 ...	1	2,563	1,94,736	1,880
1907-08 ...	1	2,585	1,85,192	1,855
1908-09 ...	1	3,268	2,42,415	2,507
1909-10 ...	1	2,439	1,95,155	2,008
1910-11 ...	1	2,397	1,79,909	1,923

Table VIII.

Revenue details.

Head of Revenue realized.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Land Revenue	1,10,189	1,10,313	1,27,416	62,042	58,068	1,19,872	1,04,066	1,30,160	78,895	1,35,530
Stamps	4,685	5,796	6,499	5,561	5,487	5,491	4,871	5,921	6,276	5,411
Sáyar Revenue	12,985	11,544	13,265	13,449	11,219	11,934	12,516	14,599	13,452	12,709
Local Fund	16,210	15,204	17,378	14,466	16,047	17,612	15,493	19,078	15,663	19,120
Other Sources	9,099	10,909	17,235	8,849	8,871	11,297	11,987	15,936	11,510	13,009
Deposits, Advances and Debts ...	33,480	38,541	18,544	13,774	45,872	14,278	20,593	30,168	25,810	33,306
Total Receipts ...	1,86,669	1,92,307	2,00,437	1,18,141	1,45,564	1,80,484	1,69,516	2,15,862	1,51,636	2,19,085

Table IX.

Education : Number of Institutions and Scholars.

Class of Institution.			1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.
1			2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
High Schools ...	Institutions ...		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Pupils ...		151	107	115	105	117	126	116	116	131	111
Primary Schools.	Institutions ...		29	29	30	31	31	32	32	32	33	33
	Pupils ...		981	890	1,105	1,188	1,212	1,423	1,354	1,566	1,551	1,474
Vedic Schools ...	Institutions ...		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Pupils ...		11	5	11	10	8	9	5	9	20	6
Primary Girls' Schools.	Institutions ...		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Pupils ...		95	80	56	58	82	77	75	77	85	85
Total ...	Institutions ...		32	32	33	34	34	35	35	35	36	36
	Pupils	Male ...	1,143	1,002	1,202	1,274	1,283	1,469	1,410	1,637	1,649	1,541
		Female.	95	80	85	87	136	166	140	131	138	135

NOTE.—The total cost of Education in 1910-11 amounted to Rs. 11,053.

Table X.

Vital Statistics for ten years.

Years.	Births.		Deaths.	
	Number.	Ratio per 1,000.	Number.	Ratio per 1,000.
1	2	3	4	5
1901-02 ...	1,867	40·82	1,018	22·26
1902-03 ...	2,240	48·97	2,083	45·54
1903-04 ...	2,189	47·	1,805	39·
1904-05 ...	2,110	46·1	2,233	48·8
1905-06 ...	1,709	37·4	1,392	30·4
1906-07 ...	1,785	39·	1,436	31·4
1907-08 ...	2,255	49·3	1,771	38·8
1908-09 ...	1,819	39·8	1,280	27·9
1909-10 ...	1,925	42·1	1,410	30·8
1910-11 ...	2,035	44·4	1,569	34·3

Table XI.

Vaccination.

Particulars.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1. Successful vaccinations .	1,219	1,607	1,429	1,303	1,371	1,465	1,265	1,494	1,675	1,390
2. Number of successful vaccinations per 1,000 of the population ...	27	35	31·2	28·4	29·9	32	27·6	32·6	36·6	24·6

AUNDH.

AUNDH.

Area and Population.—Aundh State has an area of 501 square miles and contains 71 villages with 15,129 houses and the following population :—

	Males.	Females.	Total.
1901 ...	32,073	31,848	63,921
1911 ...	34,539	34,378	68,917

Of the total population of 68,917, or 137 persons to the square mile, 65,624 or 95 per cent. are Hindus, 3,115 or 4 per cent. Musalmáns, and 227 Jains.

Land Revenue and Agriculture.—The survey was first introduced in the State before 1882. The revised settlement has been in progress in Kinhi since 1895. The assessment has been increased by the survey from Rs. 1,40,409 to Rs. 1,56,369. The assessment rates are—

	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.
Dry land ...	1 2 0	to	4 0 0
Rice land ...	...	,,	8 0 0
Garden land...	3 0 0	,,	10 0 0

Of the total area of 261,796 acres, 4,300 acres are forest, 25,562 unarable land and 231,934 arable land, 3,268 acres waste land and 228,686 under cultivation. No income is derived from the forest. Tagávi advances made since 1901-02 are :—

		Rs.
1901-02	...	38
1902-03	...	2,343
1903-04	...	7,921
1904-05	...	4,290
1905-06	...	6,220
1906-07	...	1,070
1907-08	...	200
1908-09	...	2,175
1909-10	...	11,325
1910-11	...	1,263

Trade and Manufacture.—The imports are cotton goods, sugar, glass-ware, metals, etc., and the exports are oils, grain, cotton, *jágri*, turmeric, country blankets, etc. The chief manufactures are coarse country woollen cloth, *khadis* and *sarees* which are largely exported to the Konkan.

Important Public Works.—The important works carried out since 1895 are given below :—

		Cost.
		Rs.
1. Opening out a water-course to the main canal of Mhaswad	...	5,486
2. Bhiwghat Road	...	25,921

The following amounts were spent on Public Works during the last ten years :—

		Rs.
1901-02	...	2,873
1902-03	...	4,353
1903-04	...	9,384
1904-05	...	8,847
1905-06	...	5,995
1906-07	...	5,448
1907-08	...	6,052
1908-09	...	7,248
1909-10	...	7,541
1910-11	...	21,142

Famine.—In 1896-97 the State suffered severely from famine Relief measures were commenced in January and closed in November 1897. The highest daily average number of persons receiving relief was 1,363 in June. Famine again occurred in 1899—1901. Relief works were opened in December 1899 and were closed in November 1901. The highest number of persons receiving relief was 2,500 in June 1900. The State spent over Rs. 15,000 during this period on relief. Since then the State has not been affected with famine.

Plague.—In 1896-97 three imported cases of plague were noticed in different villages, but the disease did not spread. In the subsequent years severe epidemics were recorded, in which over 8,500 died.

		Cases.	Deaths.
1897-98	...	954	657
1898-99	...	922	675
1899-00	...	748	554
1900-01	...	38	19
1901-02	...	1,560	1,004
1902-03	...	1,925	1,431
1903-04	...	1,148	836
1904-05	...	885	642
1905-06	...	680	397
1906-07	...	281	193
1907-08	...	2,187	1,366
1908-09	...	79	51
1909-10	...	375	211
1910-11	...	385	275

General.—No military force is kept in the State. The number of Police is 71. Besides the regular Police force there are 91 sundry armed men called *Shibandi*. These men are employed in guarding the jail and táluka and Huzúr treasury. The State spent Rs. 23,547 for the maintenance of the same in 1910-11. There is a gaol and 9 lock-ups in the State. The daily average number of prisoners in the jail was 18 and the expenditure incurred thereon during 1910-11 was Rs. 2,996. There is no separate establishment maintained for sanitary purposes. The Village Sanitation Act has, however, been made applicable to six villages and 2 committees have been appointed. The income of these committees is chiefly derived from a house-tax. The Ábkári management of the State has been leased to the British Government for an annual payment of Rs. 4,500. The State has also ceded the control of salt to Government, receiving compensation at Rs. 1,045-1-7 per annum. The cultivation of the poppy and manufacture of opium have been prohibited for the receipt of one-tenth of the duty on opium imported into the State. The right to sell opium in retail is sold annually, bringing in a revenue of about Rs. 2,000. The State also receives from Government annually Rs. 784-12-0 for the prohibition of the cultivation of hemp.

Table I.

Rainfall.

Month.	Rainfall.										
	Normal Mean.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.
January ...	0 3	0 28	...	...	...	0 30	...	...	...	...	...
February ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 10	...	...
March ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 55	0 40	...	...
April ...	0 37	...	0 76	0 85	...	1 5	4 90	0 58	...	...	...
May ...	0 26	0 13	1 24	0 50	2 40	0 10	...	0 25	2 80	0 60	1 35
June ...	3 67	5 60	2 30	1 28	1 78	5 90	2 85	1 95	4 90	3 45	4 60
July ...	5 62	5 43	8 41	3 53	6 26	3 84	10 82	7 59	8 80	6 0	3 30
August ...	4 30	1 28	3 65	1 73	3 63	8 58	6 94	5 40	2 60	12 24	4 70
September ...	5 66	3 7	6 24	4 31	1 22	4 10	7 45	10 37	4 60	6 92	1 10
October ...	1 84	2 45	2 47	1 79	5 30	0 67	...	0 5	2 85	1 9	0 40
November ...	0 24	1 36	1 0	...	0 20	1 0	...	0 18	...	0 55	2 35
December ...	0 37	3 70	...	...	...	2 4	0 15	...	...	...	...
Total ...	22 36	23 30	26 7	13 99	20 79	27 58	33 11	27 1	27 5	30 85	17 80

Table II.

Domestic Animals and Agricultural Stock.

Cattle and other quadrupeds.	1893-94.	1900-01.	1910-11.
1	2	3	4
Cattle—			
Oxen and he-buffaloes ...	22,097	15,202	14,546
Milch Cattle	20,875	13,992	17,417
Total Cattle ...	**42,972**	**29,194**	**31,963**
Others—			
Horses, Mares and Colts ...	1,603	880	812
Sheep and Goats ...	58,260	51,523	76,950
Asses	229	235	309
Total ...	**60,092**	**52,638**	**78,071**
Ploughs	3,877	3,057	3,430
Carts	1,215	1,289	1,332

Table III.

Prices in pounds per rupee and daily wages.

Year.	Prices.						Wages.	
	Jowári.	Bájri.	Tur pulse.	Gram.	Wheat.	Mason.	Carpenter.	Coolies.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
						Annas.	Annas.	Annas.
1893-94 ...	43	37	27	37	32	8—10	8—12	3—4
1894-95 ...	43	37	21	35	37	8—10	8—12	3—4
1895-96 ...	43	37	27	35	37	8—10	8—12	3—4
1896-97 ...	18	16	13	12	15	5—8	8—10	2—3
1897-98 ...	27	25	20	20	25	5—10	8—10	2—3
1898-99 ...	46	44	24	30	38	5—10	8—10	2—3
1899-00 ...	18	15	15	16	14	6—10	8—12	2—3
1900-01 ...	21	20	13	16	17	6—10	8—12	2—3
1901-02 ...	30	30	22	20	15	6—10	8—12	2—3
1902-03 ...	50	43	23	25	22	6—10	8—12	2—3
1903-04 ...	55	54	27	32	32	6	8	1½—2
1904-05 ...	38	33	21	31	31	6	8	1½—2
1905-06 ...	21	19	15	18	15	6	8	1½—2
1906-07 ...	41	38	21	21	24	6	8	2½—3
1907-08 ...	24	24	16	20	19	8	10	3—4
1908-09 ...	24	24	16	20	18	8	10	3—4
1909-10 ...	29	28	20	20	18	10	12	4—5
1910-11 ...	27	27	24	29	21	10	12	4—5

Table IV.

Criminal Justice.

Offence.	Persons convicted or bound over in 1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1. Offences against public tranquillity ...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Murder ...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Culpable Homicide ...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Rape ...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Hurt, criminal force and assault	28	6	22	4	18	16	10	17	9	12
6. Dacoity ...	9	3	3	4	...	8	...	1	...	...
7. Robbery ...	2	1	...	1	...	1	1	2	...	...
8. Theft ...	42	41	19	20	32	34	18	9	8	13
9. Other offences against the I. P. C. ...	48	45	52	59	65	20	25	27	14	15
10. Other offences ...	19	19	9	7	20	6	16	7	24	4
Grand Total ...	148	116	110	100	135	85	70	63	55	44

Table V.

Work of the Civil and Criminal Courts.

Year.	Civil. Original. No. of Courts.	Suits. No.	Suits. Value.	Appeals. No. of Courts.	Appeals. No.	Appeals. Value.	Criminal. Original. No. of Courts.	No. of persons dealt with.	Appellate. No. of Courts.	Applications.
			Rs.			Rs.				
1901-02 ...	6	343	32,734	2	13	1,366	11	254	1	8
1902-03 ...	6	277	34,867	2	28	12,442	11	213	1	9
1903-04 ...	4	548	48,266	2	24	12,412	10	210	2	9
1904-05 ...	4	517	41,897	2	25	2,684	11	232	2	9
1905-06 ...	4	387	30,010	2	31	19,554	12	254	2	14
1906-07 ...	4	347	26,868	2	21	18,787	12	235	2	16
1907-08 ...	4	661	35,934	2	39	7,177	11	190	2	10
1908-09 ...	4	512	56,577	2	36	2,257	11	186	2	6
1909-10 ...	4	525	57,875	2	45	4,443	11	180	2	5
1910-11 ...	4	740	70,254	2	33	3,488	11	212	2	7

Table VI.

Registration.

Year.	Registration Offices.	Documents registered.	Value of documents registered.	Fees realized.
1	2	3	4	5
	No.	No.	Rs.	Rs.
1901-02 ...	7	254	71,671	543
1902-03 ...	7	288	70,060	628
1903-04 ...	8	338	73,219	694
1904-05 ...	8	365	93,713	855
1905-06 ...	8	271	62,614	599
1906-07 ...	8	355	89,352	802
1907-08 ...	8	409	1,17,236	1,008
1908-09 ...	8	539	1,27,755	1,166
1909-10 ...	8	601	1,59,787	1,354
1910-11 ...	8	732	1,95,694	1,625

Table VII.

Revenue details.

Head of Revenue realized.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Land Revenue	1,29,582	1,82,021	1,92,925	1,68,893	78,585	2,38,235	2,00,695	2,25,235	2,08,123	2,33,530
Stamps	6,100	6,703	7,721	8,223	6,774	6,066	7,112	9,673	9,204	16,249
Excise	6,627	7,658	8,104	5,173	8,665	7,012	4,803	9,320	7,875	9,432
Other sources	5,349	6,526	6,843	8,019	7,442	8,661	8,891	8,682	8,945	9,445
Deposits, advances and debts.	10,382	69,604	15,137	18,565	72,062	39,846	33,945	43,825	27,473	38,325
Total ...	1.58,040	2,72,512	2,30,730	2,08,876	1,73,528	2,99,860	2,55,446	2,96,725	2,61,620	3,06,981

Table VIII.

Education : Number of Institutions and Scholars.

Class of Institution.			1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.
1			2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
High Schools	Institutions ...		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Pupils ...		115	39	45	72	56	6	9	6	50	82
Primary Boys' Schools..	Institutions ...		23	23	25	26	30	30	30	35	40	42
	Pupils ...		852	985	1,015	1,096	1,295	1,158	1,130	1,360	1,457	1,749
Primary Girls' Schools.	Institutions ...		1	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	4	5
	Pupils ...		69	62	57	78	85	72	62	115	133	239
Total ...	Institutions ..		25	25	27	29	33	33	33	39	45	48
	Pupils...	Male ...	967	1,024	1,060	1.168	1.351	1.164	1.139	1.366	1.507	1.831
		Female.	69	62	57	78	85	72	62	115	133	229

NOTE.—The total cost of education in 1910-11 amounted to Rs. 12,749.

Table IX.

Vital Statistics for ten years.

Year.	Births.		Deaths.	
	Number.	Ratio per 1,000.	Number.	Ratio per 1,000.
1	2	3	4	5
1901-02 ...	1,894	29·6	2,440	38·1
1902-03 ..	1,994	31·03	3,041	47·5
1903-04 ...	2,385	37·3	2,416	37·7
1904-05 ...	2,483	38·8	2,344	36·6
1905-06 ...	2,172	33·9	1,995	31·2
1906-07 ...	2,168	32·2	1,750	27·4
1907-08 ...	2,884	45·1	3,005	47·
1908-09 ...	2,739	42·8	1,466	22·9
1909-10 ...	2,575	40·3	1,769	27·6
1910-11 ...	2,977	43·2	2,286	33·2

Table X.

Hospitals and Dispensaries.

Names.	Expenditure.	Average daily attendance.	Number of patients treated during the year									
			1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	*1910-11.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Dispensary.	Rs.											
Aundh Dispensary.		In-door ... 48·6	...	...	3	2	5	2	...	...	...	...
		Out-door ...	5,166	4,091	4,023	5,406	3,372	3,689	4,004	4,960	5,031	5,153
Atpadi Dispensary.	3,418	In-door ... 37·9	2	9	1	1	3	2	1	2	3	5
		Out-door ...	3,925	3,971	4,093	3,963	3,496	3,594	3,950	4,010	3,794	3,971
*Kundal Dispensary.		In-door ... 10·3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Out-door ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,291

* Opened in 1911.

Table XI.

Vaccination.

Particulars.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1. Successful Vaccinations	1,026	1,344	1,285	1,950	1,292	1,778	1,488	1,683	1,711	1,507
2. Number of successful vaccinations per 1,000 of population.	16	21	20·1	31·1	21·7	27·8	23·2	26·3	26·7	23·5

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